

The International Crabapple Register and Checklist 2017

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Introduction

The Register and Checklist combines information from previously published checklists of crabapple cultivars compiled by Bom (1982), den Boer (1959), Fiala (1994), Grootendorst (1964), Lombarts (1984), Wyman (1943), Jefferson (1970) and Spongberg (1988, 1989), and also includes names of crabapple cultivars registered with previous International Cultivar Registration Authorities (successively the Arnold Arboretum and the International Ornamental Crabapple Society) for *Malus* Mill. (excluding *M. domestica* Borkh.), and those that were granted the United States Plant Patent by the United States Patent and Trademark Office, granted Plant Breeders' Rights by the Office for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants, State Forestry Administration of the People's Republic of China, and other known crabapple cultivar names that are published and accepted names under the rules of the *International Code of Nomenclature for Cultivated Plants*, which were retrieved from different sources of references. Recorded are also synonyms, trade designations (including translated epithets, and marketing devices consisting of or containing trademarks), obsolete and discarded names, and names in Latin form but not validly published, which are incorrectly used to refer to crabapple cultivars. Some cultivar epithets in the original Chinese, when published, were transcribed into Roman script by Hanyu Pinyin in solid form without being divided into words in the English title and abstract provided in the same publication. This practice is contrary to the National Standard of the People's Republic of China GB/T 16159-2012 *Basic Rules of the Chinese Phonetic Alphabet Orthography*, and has been corrected as much as feasible in the entries of The Register and Checklist, but the solid form is kept unchanged in the quoted source of the publication where the epithet appears.

The epithet of a cultivar is written in roman type and enclosed within single quotation marks. If a cultivar is known to be assigned to a taxon at species rank or below, the entry of the cultivar epithet is referred (by "see") to an entry of the species or infra-specific epithet (in *italics*) followed by the cultivar epithet. Trade designations appear in SMALL CAPITALS. Trademarks treated as trade designations do not have the symbols ® or ™ attached, because it is not always possible for us to check whether they are registered trademarks or not. Invalid names in Latin form (also in *italics*), names that are identical in cultivar epithet but differ in the botanical Latin epithet part, possible orthographical variants or errors, and doubtful or ambiguous epithets are referred (by "cf.") to the corresponding cultivar epithets. In all the entries, the genus name *Malus* (or its abbreviation *M.*) is omitted, although it should normally be included

when writing the cultivar name.

The Register and Checklist was compiled by GUO Ling (Registrar), QUAN Jian (Assistant Registrar) and JIN Xiaobai (Consultant) of the current International Cultivar Registration Authority for *Malus* Mill., excluding *M. domestica* Borkh. (<http://www.malusregister.org>). Its publication was sponsored by the Beijing Botanical Garden (<http://www.beijingbg.com>).

Abbreviations

CNPVP	Office for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants, State Forestry Administration of the People's Republic of China
I	Introducer
ICRA	International Cultivar Registration Authority
L	Listed in (one of the previously published checklists)
LCN	Lake County Nursery, Ohio, USA
NAKB	General Netherlands Inspection Service of Woody Nursery Stock
O & I	Originator and Introducer
O	Originator
PBR	Plant Breeders' Rights
S	Source (reference other than the previously published checklists)
Syn.	Synonym
USPP	United States Plant Patent

The Register and Checklist

‘Adam’

O & I: Boughen (about 1930)
L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus Malus p.119 (1994)

‘Adams’

S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples of Merit.
Arnoldia 19(4):17 (1959)

‘Adirondack’

O & I: Egolf (1987)
S: Malus: International Ornamental
Crabapple Society Bulletin 5(1):16
(1991)

× *adstringens* **‘Alberta’**

O & I: Saunders (1911)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.73 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

× *adstringens* **‘Athabasca’**

O & I: Preston (1921)
S: D. Wyman. 1941 Sources for Rare
Woody Plants. Arnoldia 1(2-3):13
(1941)

× *adstringens* **‘Aurora’**

O & I: Saunders (1911)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.73 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

× *adstringens* **‘Babine’**

O & I: Preston (1930)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.47 (1943)

× *adstringens* **‘Bow’**

O & I: Saunders (1911)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.74 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

× *adstringens* **‘Brier’**

O & I: Brier (1870)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.50 (1943)

× *adstringens* **‘Carleton’**

O & I: Saunders (1911)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.74 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

× *adstringens* **‘Charles’**

O & I: Saunders (1911)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.74 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

× *adstringens* **‘Columbia’**

O & I: Saunders (1911)
S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
Ornamental Fruit. Arnoldia 3(8):44
(1943)

× *adstringens* ‘Dean’

O & I: Saunders (1911)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.74 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

× *adstringens* ‘Durleo’

O & I: J. R. Durand (2008)

USPP: Durand (2009), PP20167 P2

× *adstringens* ‘Elsa’

O & I: Saunders (1911)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.73 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

× *adstringens* ‘Eve’

O & I: Saunders (1911)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.74 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

× *adstringens* ‘Gibb’

Syn.: ‘Gibbs Golden Gage’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.54 (1943)

× *adstringens* ‘Hopa’

Syn.: ‘Hoppi’; ‘Sunburst’; ‘Pink Sunburst’

O & I: Hansen (1920)

S: E. H. Willson. Bulletin of Popular Information Series 3 3(4):16 (1929)

× *adstringens* ‘Hunter’

O & I: Saunders (1911)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.73 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

× *adstringens* ‘Jewel’

O & I: Saunders (1911)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.73 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

× *adstringens* ‘Kelsey’

O: Canadian Department of Agriculture (before 1966)

Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum. (1970)

S: R. S. Hebb. Notes from the Arnold Arboretum Plant Registrations. *Arnoldia* 30(6):254 (1970)

× *adstringens* ‘Lizzie’

O: Saunders (1911)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.76 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

× *adstringens* ‘Maniton’

O & I: Saunders (1911)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.76 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

× *adstringens* ‘Mecca’

O & I: Saunders (1911)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.76 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

× *adstringens* ‘Muskoka’

O & I: Preston (1930)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.59 (1943)

× *adstringens* ‘**Namew**’

O & I: Preston (1930)

S: D. Wyman. 1941 Sources for Rare Woody Plants. *Arnoldia* 1 (2-3):13 (1941)

× *adstringens* ‘**Nipissing**’

O: Preston (1930)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.60 (1943)

× *adstringens* ‘**Norman**’

O & I: Saunders (1911)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.77 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

× *adstringens* ‘**Olga**’

O & I: Hansen (1919)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.46 (1943)

× *adstringens* ‘**Osman**’

O & I: Saunders (1911)

S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for Ornamental Fruit. *Aroldia* 3(8):44 (1943)

× *adstringens* ‘**Otto**’

O: Saunders (1911)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.77 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

× *adstringens* ‘**Pioneer**’

O & I: Saunders (1911)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.61 (1943)

× *adstringens* ‘**Prairie Gem**’

O & I: Saunders (1911)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.77 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

× *adstringens* ‘**Prince**’

O & I: Saunders (1911)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.77 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

× *adstringens* ‘**Progress**’

O & I: Saunders (1911)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.77 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

× *adstringens* ‘**Queen's Choice**’

O: (before 1892)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.64 (1943)

× *adstringens* ‘**Red Silver**’

O & I: Hansen (1928)

S: D. Wyman. 1941 Sources for Rare Woody Plants. *Arnoldia* 1(2-3):13 (1941)

× *adstringens* ‘**Robin**’

O & I: Saunders (1911)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.65 (1943)

× *adstringens* ‘**Rodney**’

O & I: Kelley and Kelley Inc. (1950)
Registered with ICRA Arnold
Arboretum. (1970)
S: R. S. Hebb. Notes from the Arnold
Arboretum Plant Registrations.
Arnoldia 30(6):255 (1970)

× *adstringens* ‘Romney’

O & I: Saunders (1911)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.77 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

× *adstringens* ‘Ruby’

O & I: Saunders (1911)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.78 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

× *adstringens* ‘Silvia’

O & I: Saunders (1904)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.67 (1943)

× *adstringens* ‘Simcoe’

O & I: Preston (1930)
S: Sources for Rare Woody Plants.
Arnoldia 1(2-3):13 (1941)

× *adstringens* ‘Sissipuk’

O & I: Preston (1930)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.67 (1943)

× *adstringens* ‘Sparkler’

Registered with ICRA Arnold
Arboretum. (1970)
S: R. S. Hebb. Notes from the Arnold
Arboretum Plant Registrations.
Arnoldia 30(6):255 (1970)

× *adstringens* ‘Stork’

O & I: Saunders (1911)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.78 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

× *adstringens* ‘Timiskaming’

O & I: Preston (1930)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.69 (1943)

× *adstringens* ‘Tony’

O & I: Saunders (1911)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.78 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

× *adstringens* ‘Transcendent’

O & I: (before 1844)
S: Bulletin of Popular Information
New Series 1(3):11 (1915)

× *adstringens* ‘Wabiskaw’

O & I: Preston (1930)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.71 (1943)

‘Aiken's Striped Winter’

Syn. of ‘Akin’.

‘Akin’

Syn.: 'Aiken's Striped Winter';
'Akin's winter'
L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus Malus p.163 (1994)

'Akin's Winter'

Syn. of 'Akin'.

'Alaska'

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.73 (1943) (as discarded at
Department of Agriculture, Central
Experiment Farm, Ottawa, Canada.)

'Alba'

See × *spectabilis* 'Alba'

'Alberta'

See × *adstringens* 'Alberta'

'Albright'

O & I: R. E. Harris (1972)
Registered with ICRA Arnold
Arboretum by R. E. Harris. (1972)
S: R. S. Hebb. Plant Registrations.
Arnoldia 32 (6):279 (1972)

'Aldenham'

Syn. of × *purpurea* 'Aldenhamensis'

'Aldenhamensis'

See × *purpurea* 'Aldenhamensis'

'Aldenham Purple'

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus Malus p.163 (1994)

'Alexander'

See *baccata* 'Alexander'

'Alexis'

See × *robusta* 'Alexis'

'Alice Marie'

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus Malus p.163 (1994)

'All Saints'

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus Malus p.163 (1994)

'Almey'

O & I: Leslie (1945)
S: D. Wyman. Eighty Trees for the
Small Place. Arnoldia 16(3):12 (1956)

'Aloise'

O & I: Fiala (1960)
L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus Malus p.163 (1994)

'Alpha'

O & I: Terry (about 1866)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.73 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

'Alred'

O & I: Provincial Horticultural
Station, Canada (1937)
L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus Malus p.163 (1994)

'Alta'

O: (before 1909)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.73 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Amaszam’

O & I: Zampini

Trade designation: AMERICAN MASTERPIECE

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus Malus p.164 (1994)

‘Amberina’

O & I: Fiala (1981)

USPP: Fiala (1989), PP6942

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus Malus p.164 (1994)

‘American Beauty’

O & I: Flemer (1963)

USPP: W. Flemer III (1968), PP2821
Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum (1970)

S: R. S. Hebb. Notes from the Arnold Arboretum Plant Registrations. *Arnoldia* 30(6):255 (1970)

AMERICAN MASTERPIECE

Trade designation of ‘Amaszam’

AMERICAN SALUTE

Trade designation of ‘Amsalzam’

AMERICAN SPIRIT

Trade designation of ‘Amerspirizam’

AMERICAN TRIUMPH

Trade designation of ‘Amertrizam’

‘Amerspirizam’

Syn.: ‘Milton Baron No. 4’

O & I: Baron (1989)

Trade designation: AMERICAN SPIRIT
L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus Malus p.164 (1994)

‘Amertrizam’

Trade designation: AMERICAN TRIUMPH

S: Malus: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin 14(2):7 (2000)

‘Ames White’

O & I: Iowa State College

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus Malus p.164 (1994)

‘Amisk’

O & I: Preston (1930)

S: D. Wyman. Woody Plants with Yellow or White Fruits Growing in the Arnold Arboretum. *Arnoldia* 3(9):46 (1943)

‘Amsalzam’

Trade designation: AMERICAN SALUTE
S: Malus: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin 14(2):7 (2000)

‘Amsib’

See *ioensis* ‘Amsib’

‘Amur’

See × *robusta* ‘Amur’

‘Anaros’

O & I: E. Wheeler (before 1940)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.46 (1943)

‘Angel Choir’

O & I: Fiala (1962)

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus Malus p.165 (1994)

‘Angus’

O & I: Saunders (1913)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.73 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

***angustifolia* ‘Plena’**

Syn. of *ioensis* ‘Prince Georges’

‘Anne’

Syn. of ‘Manbeck Weeper’

‘Anne E’

Syn. of ‘Manbeck Weeper’

APRIL SHOWERS

Trade designation of ‘Uebo’

‘Arctic Dawn’

O & I: Leslie (1952)

L: R. M. Jefferson. History, Progeny, and Locations of Crabapples of Documented Authentic Origin National Arboretum Contribution No. 2 p.27 (1970)

‘Arctic Red’

O & I: J. A. Wallace (1928)

Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum (1971)

S: R. E. Harris. Crabapple ‘Arctic Red’. Canadian Journal of Plant Science 50:511 (1970)

‘Arnodiana Improved’

S: J. Waterer, Sons & Crisp, Limited. Waterers: Rodendrons, Azaleas, Shrubs and Climbers p.63 (1929-1930)

‘Arnold Aboretum No. 328-55-A’

Syn. of ‘Red Barron’

‘Arnold-Canada’

See × *robusta* ‘Arnold-Canada’

‘Arnold-Canada No. 5’

Syn. of × *robusta* ‘Arnold-Canada’

‘Arrow’

O & I: Preston (1930)

S: D. Wyman. Foliage Colors of Woody Plants April to September. Arnoldia 2(11-12):63 (1942)

‘Arve Dawn’

L: P. Lombarts. Malus: Sierappels, Keuringsrapport “Technische Keuringscommissie Houtige Siergewassen” van de N.A.K.B. Dendroflora (21):56 (1984)

× *astracanica* ‘Dawn’

O & I: Saunders (1911)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.74 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

× *astracanica* ‘**Frank**’
O & I: Saunders (1911)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.75 (1943)
(as obsolete or discarded)

× *astracanica* ‘**Golden**’
O & I: Saunders (1911)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.75 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

× *astracanica* ‘**Gordon**’
O & I: Saunders (1911)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.75 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

× *astracanica* ‘**Josie**’
O & I: Saunders (1911)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.76 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

× *astracanica* ‘**Lisgar**’
O: Saunder (1911)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.76 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

× *astracanica* ‘**Madge**’
O & I: Saunders (1911)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.76 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

× *astracanica* ‘**Magnus**’
O & I: Saunder (1911)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.58 (1943)

× *astracanica* ‘**Ruth**’
O & I: Saunders (1913)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.78 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

× *astracanica* ‘**Teddy**’
O & I: Saunders (1904)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.78 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

‘**Athabasca**’
See × *adstringens* ‘Athabasca’

atropurpurea
Cf. ‘Jay Darling’

‘**Auberina**’
S: E. I. Goff. Catalogue of Plants:
Morris Arboretum of the University of
Pennsylvania p.97 (2014)

‘**Aurora**’
See × *adstringens* ‘Aurora’

‘Autumn Glory’

O & I: Fiala (1968)

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus Malus p.166 (1994)

‘Autumn Treasure’

O & I: Fiala (1975)

Registered with ICRA Arnold
Arboretum (1989)

L: S. A. Spongberg. Cultivar Name
Registration at the Arnold Arboretum
1987 & 1988. HortScience 24(3):433
(1989)

‘Babine’

See \times *adstringens* ‘Babin’

***baccata* ‘Alexander’**

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus Malus p.163 (1994)

baccata oblonga

Syn. of ‘Oblong’

***baccata* ‘Street Parade’**

Syn.: ‘Pyramidalis Grandiflora’

O & I: O. B. Haaren, Nederland
(1982)

L: P. Lombarts. Malus: Sierappels,
Keuringsrapport “Technische
Keuringscommissie Houtige
Siergewassen” van de N.A.K.B.
Dendroflora (21):43 (1984)

***baccata* ‘Alexis’**

Cf. \times *robusta* ‘Alexis’

***baccata* ‘Amur’**

Cf. \times *robusta* ‘Amur’

***baccata* ‘Beauty’**

Cf. \times *robusta* ‘Beauty’

***baccata* ‘Columnaris’**

Trade designation: COLUMNAR
SIBERIAN CRABAPPLE

O & I: Rehder

S: D. Wyman. Woody Plants with
Yellow or White Fruits Growing in
the Arnold Arboretum. Arnoldia
3(9):47 (1943)

***baccata* ‘Dolgo’**

Cf. \times *robusta* ‘Dolga’

baccata flava

Syn. of *baccata* ‘Flavescens’

Syn. of *baccata* ‘Yellow Siberian’

***baccata* ‘Flavescens’**

Syn.: *baccata flava*; *baccata* ‘Fructu
Flava’

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus Malus p.121 (1994)

***baccata* ‘Fructu Flava’**

Syn. of *baccata* ‘Flavescens’

***baccata* ‘Gracilis’**

S: D. Wyman. Bulletin of Popular
Informatin New Series 8(4):14 (1922)

***baccata* ‘Halward’**

O & I: Fiala (1984)

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus Malus p.121 (1994)

***baccata* ‘Irkutsk’**

O & I: Hansen (1910)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.48 (1943)

***baccata* ‘Jackii’**

O & I: in Korea (1905)
S: Bulletin of Popular Information New Series 2(14):55 (1916)

***baccata* ‘Lady Ilgens’**

O & I: Montreal Botanical Garden (1951)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.49 (1943) (as doubtful name)

***baccata* ‘Lady Northcliffe’**

O & I: Aldenham House Gardens (before 1929)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.49 (1943)

***baccata* ‘Nertchinsk’**

O & I: Hansen (1927)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.76 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

***baccata* ‘Orange’**

O & I: in America (before 1869)
S: D. Wyman. Woody Plants with Yellow or White Fruits Growing in the Arnold Arboretum. *Arnoldia* 3 (9):47 (1943)

***baccata* ‘Snowdrift’**

O & I: Cole Nursery Company of Ohio (1955)
S: International Plant Registration. *Arnoldia* 23(5):90 (1963)

***baccata* ‘Tanner’**

O: Tanner (before 1931)
S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples of Merit. *Arnoldia* 19(4):17 (1959)

***baccata* ‘Tanner’s Variety’**

O: Tanner (before 1931)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.49 (1943)

***baccata* ‘Walters’**

O & I: Flemmer
S: *Malus*: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin 2(3):12 (1987)

***baccata* ‘Yellow Siberian’**

O & I: Hansen
L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus *Malus* p.122 (1994)

‘Bailey’

Syn. of ‘Bailey Crimson’

‘Bailey Crimson’

Syn.: ‘Bailey’
O & I: Bailey (before 1871)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.73 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Bailey’s Crimson’

Cf. ‘Bailey Crimson’

‘Ballerina’

O & I: Fiala (1974)

Registered with ICRA Arnold

Arboretum (1989)

L: S. A. Spongberg. Cultivar Name
Registration at the Arnold Arboretum
1987 & 1988. HortScience 24(3):433
(1989)

‘Balls Winter’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.73 (1943) (as discarded at
Department of Agriculture, Central
Experiment Farm, Ottawa, Canada.)

‘Baoxiang Hua’

Epithet in original Chinese: ‘宝相花’

S: H. X. Shen et al. A New Malus
Crabapple Cultivar ‘Baoxianghua’.
Acta Horticulture Sinica 37(10):1715
(2010)

‘Barbara Ann’

O & I: K. Sax (about 1957)

Registered with ICRA Arnold
Arboretum (1964)

S: D. Wyman. More Plant
Registrations. Arnoldia 26(3):15
(1966)

‘Baskatong’

O & I: Preston (before 1950)

S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples of Merit.
Arnoldia 19(4):17 (1959)

‘Beacher’

O: (before 1888)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.74 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

‘Beauty’

See × *robusta* ‘Beauty’

‘Bechtel’

See *ioensis* ‘Bechtel’

‘Bedford’

O: (before 1928)

S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
Ornamental Fruit. Arnoldia 3(8):44
(1943)

‘Beech's Sweet’

O: (before 1878)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.74 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

‘Behrens’

Syn.: ‘L. B. No. 1’

O: (before 1980)

L: P. Lombarts. Malus: Sierappels,
Keuringsrapport “Technische
Keuringscommissie Houtige
Siergewassen” van de N.A.K.B.
Dendroflora (21):56 (1984)

‘Bellflower’

O: (before 1879)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.74 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

‘Belmonte’

See *tschonoskii* 'Belmonte'

'Berlini'

S: D. Wyman. Foliage Colors of Woody Plants April to September. *Arnoldia* 2(11-12):63 (1942)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.74 (1943) (as doubtful name.)

'Beverly'

O: Morton Arboretum (1940)
S: *Malus*: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin 14(2):5 (2000)

'Birdland'

Syn. of *zumi* 'Bob White'

'Blanche Ames'

O & I: Sax (1939)
S: K. Sax. Plant breeding at the Arnold Arboretum . *Arnoldia* 15(2):6 (1955)

'Bob White'

See *zumi* 'Bob White'

'Bonfire'

O & I: Fiala (1976)
Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum (1989)
L: S. A. Spongberg. Cultivar Name Registration at the Arnold Arboretum 1987 & 1988. *HortScience* 24(3):433 (1989)

'Bow'

See × *adstringens* 'Bow'

'Bracket'

O: (before 1891)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.74 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

BRANDYWINE

Trade designation of 'Branzam'

'Branzam'

O & I: Simpson
Trade designation: BRANDYWINE
L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus *Malus* p.169 (1994)

'Bridal Bouquet'

O & I: Flemer, III (1984)
USPP: Flemer, III (1986), PP5800

'Bridal Crown'

O & I: Fiala (1962)
L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus *Malus* p.170 (1994)

'Brier'

See × *adstringens* 'Brier'

'Brilliant'

Syn. of 'Crimson Brilliant'

'Brouwers Beauty'

See *toringo* 'Brouwers Beauty'

'Burgandy'

Cf. 'Burgundy'

‘Burgess’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.74 (1943) (as discarded at Department of Agriculture, Central Experiment Farm, Ottawa, Canada.)

‘Burgundy’

Syn.: ‘Simpson 4-17’
O & I: Simpson (1980)
S: Malus: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin 2(1):10 (1986)

‘Burton’

Syn. of ‘Burton's Yellow Fruited’

‘Burtoni’

Cf. ‘Burton’

‘Burton's Yellow Fruited’

Syn.: ‘Burton’; ‘Yellow Fruited’
O & I: Burton (1937)
S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples of Merit. *Arnoldia* 19(4):20 (1959)

‘Burton's Yellow Fruiter’

Cf. ‘Burton's Yellow Fruited’

‘Butterball’

S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples of Merit. *Arnoldia* 19(4):20 (1959)

‘Butterfly’

O & I: Fiala (1974)

S: Malus: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin 5(1):18 (1991)

‘Callaway’

Syn: ‘Ida Cason’
O: F. Galle (1954)
L: R. M. Jefferson. History, Progeny, and Locations of Crabapples of Documented Authentic Origin National Arboretum Contribution No. 2 p.27 (1970)

‘Calloway’

Cf. ‘Callaway’

‘Calocarpa’

See *sieboldii* ‘Calocarpa’

‘Calvillea’

See \times *prunifolia* ‘Calvillea’

CAMELOT

Ttrade designation of ‘Camzam’

‘Cameron’

O: Central Experimental Farm (1956)
Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum (1970)
S: R. S. Hebb. Notes from the Arnold Arboretum Plant Registrations. *Arnoldia* 30(6):255 (1970)

‘Camzam’

O & I: Zampini
Trade designation: CAMELOT
L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus *Malus* p.171 (1994)

‘Canary’

I: Simpson

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus Malus p.171 (1994)

‘Candied Apple’

Syn. of ‘Weepcanzam’

‘Candymint’

Syn. of ‘Candymint Sargent’

‘Candymint Sargent’

Syn.: ‘Candymint’

O & I: Simpson (1987)

USPP: Zampini (1989), PP6606

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus Malus p.171 (1994)

CANTERBURY

Trade designation of ‘Canterzam’

‘Canterzam’

Trade designation: CANTERBURY

O & I: Zampini

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus Malus p.172 (1994)

‘Caputa’

O & I: Hansen (1933)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.50 (1943)

‘Caramel’

O & I: Hansen (1919)

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus Malus p.172 (1994)

‘Cardinal’

See *hupehensis* ‘Cardinal’

‘Cardinal's Robes’

O & I: Fiala (1970)

Registered with ICRA Arnold
Arboretum (1989)

L: S. A. Spongberg. Cultivar Name
Registration at the Arnold Arboretum
1987 & 1988. HortScience 24(3):433
(1989)

‘Carleton’

See × *adstringens* ‘Carleton’

‘Carlos’

O & I: in Canada (1943)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.50 (1943)

‘Carmel’

Cf. ‘Caramel’

‘Carnival’

O & I: Fiala (1978)

Registered with ICRA Arnold
Arboretum (1989)

L: S. A. Spongberg. Cultivar Name
Registration at the Arnold Arboretum
1987 & 1988. HortScience 24(3):433
(1989)

‘Cathay’

O & I: Hansen (1919)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.35 (1943)

‘Catherin’

Syn. of × *hartwigii* ‘Katherine’

‘Centennial’

O & I: University of Minnesota
(1972)

S: University of Wisconsin-Madison
Arboretum. Crabapple Collection p.22
(1974)

‘Centurian’

Cf. ‘Centzam’

CENTURION

Trade designation of ‘Centzam’

‘Centzam’

Trade designation: CENTURION

O & I: Simpson (1978)

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus Malus p.173 (1994)

cerasifera atropurpurea

Cf. ‘Jay Darling’

‘Champagne’

O & I: Terry (about 1866)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.74 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

‘Changhong’

Epithet in original Chinese: ‘昌红’

O: D. M. Hu et al. (2015)

PBR: Granted by CNPVP (2016), No.
20160061

‘Changhui’

Epithet in original Chinese: ‘昌辉’

O: D. M. Hu et al. (2015)

PBR: Granted by CNPVP (2016), No.
20160058

‘Charles’

See × *adstringens* ‘Charles’

‘Charles Downing’

O & I: Terry (about 1866)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.74 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

‘Charlottae’

See *coronaria* ‘Charlottae’

‘Cheals Crimsom’

Cf. ‘Cheal's Crimsom’

‘Cheal's Crimson’

See × *prunifolia* ‘Cheal's Crimsom’

‘Cheal's Scarlet Weeping’

Syn. of ‘Cheal's Weeping’

‘Cheal's Weeping’

Syn: ‘Cheal's Scarlet Weeping’

O & I: J. Cheal & Sons (1950)

L: H. J. Grogendorst. Malus -
Sierappels. Dendroflora (1):5 (1964)

‘Cherokee’

O & I: R. Egof (1969)

S: Malus: International Ornamental
Crabapple Society Bulletin 5(1):16
(1991)

‘Cherry’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.74 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Cherry Red’

O: in Canada (before 1889)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.74 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Chester’

O: in Ohio (about 1864)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.74 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Chestnut’

I: Fruit Breeding Farm of the University of Minnesota (about 1949)

S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples of Merit. *Arnoldia* 19(4):20 (1959)

‘Chicasaw’

O & I: (before 1902)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.74 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Childs’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.74 (1943) (as discarded at Department of Agriculture, Central Experiment Farm, Ottawa, Canada.)

‘Chilko’

O & I: Preston (1930)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.50 (1943)

‘Chrishozam’

Trade designation: CHRISTMAS HOLLY

O & I: Fiala (1969)

S: *Malus*: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin 1(2):2 (1985)

CHRISTMAS HOLLY

Trade designation of ‘Chrishozam’

‘Chunli’

Epithet in original Chinese: ‘春丽’

O: X. L. Xu et al. (2014)

PBR: Granted by CNPVP (2015), No. 20150051

CINDERELLA

Trade designation of ‘Cinzam’

‘Cinzam’

Trade designation: CINDERELLA

O & I: Zampini

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: *The Genus Malus* p.173 (1994)

‘Clausen’

O & I: Clausen

S: *Malus*: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin 2(3):12 (1987)

‘Colonel Lee’

O & I: Lee (1920)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.50 (1943)

‘Color Parade’

O & I: Fiala (1976)

Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum (1989)

L: S. A. Spongberg. Cultivar Name Registration at the Arnold Arboretum 1987 & 1988. HortScience 24(3):433 (1989)

‘Columbia’

See × *adstringens* ‘Columbia’

‘Columnaris’

See *baccata* ‘Columnaris’

COLUMNAR SIBERIAN CRABAPPLE

Trade designation of *baccata*

‘Columnaris’

‘Conestoga’

O & I: R. Egof (1967)

S: Malus: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin 5(1):16 (1991)

‘Copper King’

O & I: Fiala (1977)

Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum (1989)

L: S. A. Spongberg. Cultivar Name Registration at the Arnold Arboretum 1987 & 1988. HortScience 24(3):433 (1989)

‘Coppurple’

Trade designation: PERFECT PURPLE

S: John Holmlund Nursery. Catalog for Wholesale Grower of Trees 2012-2013 p.21 (2012)

‘Coral’

O & I: Anderews (about 1869)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.74 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Coral Beauty’

O & I: Terry (about 1866)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.74 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

CORALBURST

Trade designation of ‘Coralcole’

‘Coral Cascade’

O & I: Ross (1967)

USPP: Ross (1990), PP7142

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus Malus p.174 (1994)

‘Coralcole’

Trade designation: CORALBURST

O & I: Ross (1968)

USPP: Ross (1970), PP2983

Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum (1969)

S: D. Wyman. Plant Registrations. Arnoldia 29 (1):4 (1969)

‘Coralene’

O & I: Fiala (1972)

Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum (1989)
L: S. A. Sponberg. Cultivar Name Registration at the Arnold Arboretum 1987 & 1988. HortScience 24(3):433 (1989)

‘Cornell’

See *hupehensis* ‘Cornell’

***coronaria* ‘Charlottae’**

Syn.: *coronaria* var. *charlottae*
S: Bulletin of Popular Information New Series 8(7):26 (1922)

***coronaria* ‘Elk River’**

O & I: Hansen (1930)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.52 (1943)

coronaria flore plena

Cf. *coronaria* ‘Charlottae’

***coronaria* ‘Kola’**

O & I: Hansen (1922)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.35 (1943)

***coronaria* ‘Nieuwlandiana’**

O & I: A. D. Slavin (1931)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.51 (1943)

***coronaria* ‘Thoms’**

O: Siebenthaler Nursery (1920)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.69 (1943)

***coronaria* var. *angustifolia* ‘Prince Georges’**

Syn. of *ioensis* ‘Prince Georges’

***coronaria* var. *angustifolia* ‘Plena’**

Syn. of *ioensis* ‘Prince Georges’

coronaria* var. *charlottae

Syn. of *coronaria* ‘Charlottae’

‘Cotton Candy’

S: Malus: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin 6(1):15 (1992)

‘Courtabri’

O & I: Sapho, in France (about 1990)
S: P. C. De Jong. Malus: Sierappels, Keuringsrapport “Technische Keuringscommissie Houtige Siergewassen” van de NAKB. Dendroflora (33):95 (1996)

‘Cowichan’

O & I: Preston (1930)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.51 (1943)

‘Crampton's No. 3’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.74 (1943) (as of incomplete information)

‘Cranberry Lace’

O & I: Fiala (1989)
S: Malus: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin 6(1):15 (1992)

‘Crimson Brilliant’

Syn.: ‘Brilliant’

O & I: A. den Boer (1939)

S: D. Wyman. Some Shrubs and Trees with Colored Foliage Growing in the Arnold Arboretum. *Arnoldia* 14(3):18 (1954)

‘Crittenden’

L: P. Lombarts. *Malus*: Sierappels, Keuringsrapport “Technische Keuringscommissie Houtige Siergewassen” van de N.A.K.B. *Dendroflora* (21):57 (1984)

‘Currant’

O: (before 1857)

L: D. Wyman. *Crab Apples for America* p.74 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Custard’

O & I: Terry (about 1866)

L: D. Wyman. *Crab Apples for America* p.74 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Dainty’

O: Kerr of Forestry Farm Park, Canada (1963)

Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum (1969)

L: D. Wyman. *Plant Registrations. Arnoldia* 29(1):4 (1969)

‘Dakota Bearty’

O & I: Hansen (1940)

L: D. Wyman. *Sources for Rare Woody Plants. Arnoldia* 1(2-3):13 (1941)

‘Dakota Pink Eye’

O & I: Osca H. Will Co. (before 1940)

L: D. Wyman. *Crab Apples for America* p.51 (1943)

‘Dartmouth’

O & I: at Hampshire (before 1883)

S: J. Waterer, Sons & Crisp, Limited. *Waterers: Rodendrons, Azaleas, Shrubs and Climbers* p.63 (1929-1930)

‘Dartt’

O & I: in USA (before 1879)

L: D. Wyman. *Crab Apples for America* p.74 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Dauphin’

O & I: Preston (1930)

L: D. Wyman. *Crab Apples for America* p.51 (1943)

‘David’

L: R. M. Jefferson. *History, Progeny, and Locations of Crabapples of Documented Authentic Origin National Arboretum Contribution No. 2* p.68 (1970)

‘Dawn’

See × *astracanica* ‘Dawn’

‘Dean’

See × *adstringens* ‘Dean’

‘Dekon Echtermeyer’

Syn. of × *gloriosa* ‘Oekonomierat
Echtermeyer’

× *denboerii* ‘Lisa’

Cf. *ioensis* ‘Lisa’

‘Derby’

O & I: Saunders (1911)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.74 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

‘Des Moines’

O & I: (before 1939)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.52 (1943)

‘Dolga’

See × *robusta* ‘Dolga’

‘Dolgo’

Cf. × *robusta* ‘Dolga’

‘Donald Wyman’

O & I: Arnold Arboretum (1970)

S: R. S. Hebb. Notes from the Arnold
Arboretum. *Arnoldia* 30(3):116
(1970)

‘Dorothea’

O: Wyman (1943)

L: D. Wyman. New or Rare
Ornamental Plants Recently
Distributed. *Arnoldia* 8(9-12):54
(1948)

‘Dorothy Rowe’

See × *spectabilis* ‘Dorothy Rowe’

‘Doubloons’

O & I: at Oregon (1988)

S: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus *Malus* p.178 (1994)

‘Doucin’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.74 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

‘Dr. Van Fleet’

S: D. Wyman. Sources for Rare
Woody Plants. *Arnoldia* 1(2-3):13
(1941)

‘Dulcis’

See × *robusta* ‘Dulcis’

‘Durleo’

See × *adstringens* ‘Durleo’

‘Earlhamensis’

O & I: in England (before 1923)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.52 (1943)

‘Early’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.74 (1943) (as discarded at
Department of Agriculture, Central
Experiment Farm, Ottawa, Canada.)

‘Early Crab Apple’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.74 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Early Strawberry’

O: in USA (before 1875)

L: D. Wyman. Ornamental Fruit. *Arnoldia* 3(8):41 (1943)

‘Eburnea’

S: F. A. Wiegiers. Collection d'Arbres, Arbrisseaux, Plantes et Oignons Etrangers p.74 (1809)

‘Echtermeyer’

Syn. of × *gloriosa* ‘Oekonomierat Echtermeyer’

‘Edith’

L: H. J. Grootendorst. *Malus* - Sierappels. *Dendroflora* (1):13 (1964)

‘Edna Mullins’

Syn.: ‘Edna’

S: *Malus*: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin 2(3):13 (1987)

‘Edna’

Syn. of ‘Edna Mullins’

‘Egan’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.52 (1943) (as doubtful name)

‘Egret’

O & I: (in 1980)

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus *Malus* p.179 (1994)

‘E. H. Wilson’

O & I: Sim (1931)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.52 (1943)

‘Eleyi’

See × *purpurea* ‘Eleyi’

‘Eleyi Compacta’

See × *purpurea* ‘Eleyi Compacta’

‘Elk River’

See *coronaria* ‘Elk River’

‘Ellen Gerhart’

O & I: Simpson (about 1955)
Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum (1969)

L: D. Wyman. Plant Registrations. *Arnoldia* 29(1):5 (1969)

‘Ellwangeriana’

See *floribunda* ‘Ellwangeriana’

‘Elsa’

See × *adstringens* ‘Elsa’

ELVET PILLAR

Trade designation of ‘Velvetcole’

‘Erecta’

See × *robusta* ‘Erecta’

‘Erie’

O & I: Preston (1930)

S: D. Wyman. 1941 Sources for Rare Woody Plants. *Arnoldia* 1(2-3):13 (1941)

‘Eve’

See × *adstringens* ‘Eve’

‘Evelyn’

Syn: *ioensis* ‘Red Seedling No. 1’

O & I: A. den Boer (1939)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America. *Arnoldia* 19(4):17 (1959)

‘Evereste’

O & I: (1980)

L: P. Lombarts. *Malus*: Sierappels, Keuringsrapport “Technische Keuringscommissie Houtige Siergewassen” van de N.A.K.B. *Dendroflora* (21):56 (1984)

EXCALIBUR

Trade designation of ‘Excizam’

‘Excizam’

Trade designation: EXCALIBUR

O & I: Zampini

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus *Malus* p.180 (1994)

‘Excellenz Thiel’

See *floribunda* ‘Excellenz Thiel’

‘Exzellenz Thiel’

Cf. *floribunda* ‘Excellenz Thiel’

‘Fairy’

See × *robusta* ‘Fairy’

‘Faribault’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.75 (1943) (as of incomplete information)

‘Fastigiata’

See × *prunifolia* ‘Fastigiata’

‘Fastigiata Bifera’

See × *prunifolia* ‘Fastigiata Bifera’

‘Fativa’

O & I: Le Jardin des Plantes in Paris (1957)

S: M. Dcc. Lix. Des Arbres a Fleurs en Rose. *Catalogue des Plantes du Jardin* p.103 (1759)

‘Fenghuang’

Epithet in original Chinese: ‘凤凰’

Trade designation: PHOENIX

S: D. G. Lü et al. A New *Malus* Crabapple Cultivar ‘Phoenix’. *Acta Horticulturae Sinica*, 42(4):805 (2015)

‘Fenhong Zhu’

Epithet in original Chinese: ‘粉红珠’

S: T. T. Song et al. An Elite Variety of *Malus* Crabapple ‘Fenhongzhu’. *Scientia Silvae Sinicae* (6):188 (2014)

‘Ferril's Crimson’

O & I: Ferrill's Nursery (before 1953)

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus *Malus* p.180 (1994)

‘Fiesta’

O & I: (1975)

Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum (1989)

L: S. A. Spongberg. Cultivar Name Registration at the Arnold Arboretum 1987 &1988. HortScience 24(3):433 (1989)

‘Fimbriata’

See *ioensis* ‘Fimbriata’

‘Firbrand’

O & I: Fiala (1978)

Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum (1989)

L: S. A. Spongberg. Cultivar Name Registration at the Arnold Arboretum 1987 &1988. HortScience 24(3):433 (1989)

‘Firebelle’

O & I: Fiala (1975)

Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum (1989)

L: S. A. Spongberg. Cultivar Name Registration at the Arnold Arboretum 1987 &1988. HortScience 24(3):433 (1989)

FIREBIRD

Trade designation of *sargentii* ‘Select A’

‘Fireburst’

O & I: Fiala (1975)

Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum (1989)

L: S. A. Spongberg. Cultivar Name Registration at the Arnold Arboretum 1987 &1988. HortScience 24(3):433 (1989)

‘Firedance’

O & I: (1969)

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus Malus p.181 (1994)

‘Fisheri Nana’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.53 (1943) (as doubtful name)

‘Flame’

O: University of Minnesota (about 1920)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.53 (1943)

‘Flamingo’

O & I: Fiala (1969)

L: H. J. Grootendorst. Malus - Sierappels. Dendroflora (1):13 (1964)

‘Flava’

Syn. of *baccata* ‘Yellow Siberian’

‘Flavescens’

See *baccata* ‘Flavescens’

‘Flexilis’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.53 (1943) (as doubtful name)

‘Florence’

O & I: Gideon (1886)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.53 (1943)

‘Flore Plena’

Syn. of *ioensis* ‘Bechtel’

‘Flore Plena Nova’

Syn. of *ioensis* ‘Nova’

***floribunda* ‘Ellwangeriana’**

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.52 (1943)

***floribunda* ‘Excellenz Thiel’**

O & I: Spaeth (about 1909)

S: D. Wyman. 1941 Sources for Rare Woody Plants. *Arnoldia* 1(2-3):13 (1941)

***floribunda* ‘Exzellenz Thiel’**

Cf. *floribunda* ‘Excellenz Thiel’

***floribunda* ‘Hillieri’**

O & I: Hillier (1928)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.53 (1943)

***floribunda* ‘Peachblow’**

O&I: in USA (before 1930)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.53 (1943)

‘Foliis Variegatis’

S: F. A. Wiegiers. Collection d'Arbres, Arbrisseaux, Plantes et Oignons Etrangers p.74 (1809)

FOX FIRE

Trade designation of ‘Fozam’

‘Fozam’

Trade designation: FOX FIRE

I: Lake County Nursery

S: *Malus*: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin 13(1):4 (1999)

‘Frank’

See × *astracanica* ‘Frank’

‘Frau Luise Dittman’

Syn.: ‘Lewis Dittman’

O & I: Henkel (before 1909)

S: D. Wyman. Woody Plants with Yellow or White Fruits Growing in the Arnold Arboretum. *Arnoldia* 3(9):47 (1943)

‘Frau Luise Dittmann’

Cf. ‘Frau Luise Dittman’

‘Fructu Nigri’

S: F. A. Wiegiers. Collection d'Arbres, Arbrisseaux, Plantes et Oignons Etrangers p.74 (1809)

‘Fructu Perenne’

S: F. A. Wiegiers. Collection d'Arbres, Arbrisseaux, Plantes et Oignons Etrangers p.74 (1809)

***fusca* ‘Wagener’**

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus *Malus* p.131 (1994)

‘Garnet’

O: Boughen Nurseries (1942)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.54 (1943)

‘Garry’

O & I: Canada Department of Agriculture (1962)
L: D. Wyman. New Plants Registered. *Arnoldia* 23(9):116 (1963)

‘General Grant’

O: (before 1875)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.75 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Geneva’

O & I: Preston (1930)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.75 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Geneva’ (not Preston)

Syn. of ‘Van Eseltine’

‘Gertrude’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.75 (1943) (as discarded at Department of Agriculture, Central Experiment Farm, Ottawa, Canada.)

‘Gibb’

See × *adstringens* ‘Gibb’

‘Gibbs Golden Gage’

Syn. of × *adstringens* ‘Gibb’

GLADIATOR

Trade designation of × *adstringens* ‘Durleo’

‘Gladwyne’

O & I: Henry (1939)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for Merit. *Arnoldia* 19(4):20 (1959)

‘Glenn Mills’

See *zumi* ‘Glenn Mills’

‘Gloriosa’

Cf. × *gloriosa*

× *gloriosa*

O & I: Lemoine (before 1931)
S: D. Wyman. 1941 Sources for Rare Woody Plants. *Arnoldia* 1(2-3):13 (1941)

× *gloriosa* **‘Oekonomierat**

Echtermeyer’

Syn.: ‘Dekon Echtermeyer’ ; ‘Echtermeyer’ ; ‘Hugo Echtermeyer’ ; ‘Pink Weeper’ ; × *purpurea* ‘Pendula’
O & I: Spaeth (1914)
L: G. P. Van Eseltine. Ornamental Apples and Crabapples p.9 (1934)

‘Gold’

O: in Illinois (about 1910)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.54 (1943)

‘Golden’

See × *astracanica* ‘Golden’

‘Golden Anniversary’

O: Will (1931)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.54 (1943)

‘Golden Beauty’

Syn.: ‘Yellow Siberian’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.75 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Golden Dream’

O & I: Fiala (1960)

L: S. A. Spongberg. Cultivar Name Registration at the Arnold Arboretum 1987 & 1988. HortScience 24(3):433 (1989)

‘Golden Galaxy’

O & I: Fiala (1974)

L: Cultivar Name Registration at the Arnold Arboretum 1987 & 1988. HortScience 24(3):434 (1989)

‘Golden Gem’

See × *prunifolia* ‘Golden Gem’

‘Golden Hornet’

O: Waterer (1949)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples of Merit. Arnoldia 19(4):20 (1959)

GOLDEN RAINDROPS

Trade designation of *transitoria*

‘Schmidtcutleaf’

‘Golden Spires’

O & I: Fiala (1971)

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus *Malus* p.185 (1994)

‘Goldfinch’

O: (1920)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples of Merit. Arnoldia 19(4):21 (1959)

‘Goldilocks’

O & I: Fiala (1976)

L: S. A. Spongberg. Cultivar Name Registration at the Arnold Arboretum 1987 & 1988. HortScience 24(3):434 (1989)

‘Gordon’

See × *astrocanica* ‘Gordon’

‘Gorgeous’

O & I: H. R. Wright (1925)

L: H. J. Grootendorst. *Malus*-Sierappels. Dendroflora (1):6 (1964)

‘Gracilis’

See *baccata* ‘Gracilis’

‘Greenstar’

O & I: in Netherland (1970)

S: P. C. De Jong. *Malus*: Sierappels, Keuringsrapport “Technische Keuringscommissie Houtige Siergewassen” van de NAKB. Dendroflora (33):98 (1996)

‘Greenwood’

O: (before 1893)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.75 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Gretna’

O & I: Saunders (1913)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.75 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Groiz's Liebling’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.75 (1943) (as discarded at Department of Agriculture, Central Experiment Farm, Ottawa, Canada.)

‘Grosser Gelber Kirshappel’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.75 (1943) (as discarded at Department of Agriculture, Central Experiment Farm, Ottawa, Canada.)

‘Guangmei’

Epithet in original Chinese: ‘光美’
S: M. L. Sun et al. Breeding Report of A New Flowering Crabapple ‘Guangmei’. Northern Fruits (2):57 (2013)

‘Guangyan’

Epithet in original Chinese: ‘光艳’
S: M. L. Sun et al. Breeding Report of A New Flowering Crabapple ‘Guangyan’. Northern Fruits (1):57 (2013)

‘Guernsey Sweet’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.75 (1943) (as of incomplete information)

‘Guiding Star’

O: A. den Boer (1963)

Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum by Paul N. Ellerbroch (1964)

S: D. Wyman. More Plant Registrations. Arnoldia 26(3):16 (1966)

GUINEVERE

Trade designation of ‘Guinzam’

‘Guinzam’

Trade designation: GUINEVERE

O & I: Zampini (1990)

USPP: Zampini (1992), PP7773

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus Malus p.186 (1994)

‘Gwendolyn’

O & I: A. den Boer (1944)

S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for Merit. Arnoldia 19(4):20 (1959)

‘Gypsy Dancer’

O & I: Fiala (1976)

L: S. A. Sponberg. Cultivar Name Registration at the Arnold Arboretum 1987 & 1988. HortScience 24 (3):434 (1989)

***halliana* ‘Parkmanii’**

O & I: G. R. Hall (1863)

S: Bulletin of Popular Information
New Series 2(5):16 (1916)

‘Halward’

See *baccata* ‘Halward’

HAMLET

Trade designation of ‘Hamzam’

‘Hamzam’

Trade designation: HAMLET

I: Lake County Nursery

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus Malus p.187 (1994)

‘Hans Trio’

O & I: Hansen (1938)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.55 (1943)

‘Hardy’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.75 (1943) (as discarded at
Department of Agriculture, Central
Experiment Farm, Ottawa, Canada.)

‘Hargozam’

Trade designation: HARVEST GOLD

I: Lake County Nursery

S: Malus: International Ornamental
Crabapple Society Bulletin 1(2):17
(1985)

‘Harriman’

S: Malus: International Ornamental
Crabapple Society Bulletin 4(2):23
(1990)

× *hartwigii* **‘Katherine’**

Syn.: ‘Catherin’

O & I: D. Wyman (1943)

S: D. Wyman. The Naming of
Horticultural Varieties. *Arnoldia*
3(2):13 (1943)

HARVEST GOLD

Trade designation of ‘Hargozam’

‘Helen’

O & I: A. den Boer (1939)

L: R. M. Jefferson. History, Progeny,
and Locations of Crabapples of
Documented Authentic Origin
National Arboretum Contribution No.
2 p.38 (1970)

‘Henning’

O & I: Schmidt & Sons Co. (1975)

L: P. Lombarts. Malus: Sierappels,
Keuringsrapport “Technische
Keuringscommissie Houtige
Siergewassen” van de N.A.K.B.
Dendroflora (21):56 (1984)

‘Henningii’

Cf. ‘Henning’

‘Henrietta Crosby’

O & I: Sax (1939)

S: K. Sax. Plant Breeding at the
Arnold Arboretum. *Arnoldia* 15(2):6
(1955)

‘Henry DuPont’

Syn. of ‘Henry F. DuPont’

‘Henry F. DuPont’

Syn.: 'Henry DuPont'
O & I: Sax (1946)
Registered with ICRA Arnold
Arboretum by Parmelee (1965)
S: K. Sax. Plant Breeding at the
Arnold Arboretum. *Arnoldia* 15(2):6
(1955)

'Henry Kohankie'
O & I: Kohankie (1965)
Registered with ICRA Arnold
Arboretum by G. W. Parmelee (1965)
S: D. Wyman. More Plant
Registrations. *Arnoldia* 26(3):16
(1966)

'Henry Ross'
O & I: Fiala
L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus *Malus* p.188 (1994)

'Hespeler Rose'
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.75 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

× *heterophylla* **'Mathews'**
Syn.: 'Kentucky Mammoth';
'Mammoth'
O & I: Mathews (1898)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.59 (1943)

'Hewes'
O & I: (before 1817)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.75 (1943)

'Hillier'
Cf. *floribunda* 'Hillieri'

'Hillieri'
See *floribunda* 'Hillieri'

'Hodgson'
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.75 (1943) (as discarded at
Department of Agriculture, Central
Experiment Farm, Ottawa, Canada.)

HOLIDAY GOLD
Trade designation of 'Hozam'

'Honeywood No. 7'
L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus *Malus* p.189 (1994)

'Hong Dongzhi'
Epithet in original Chinese: '红冬至'
S: X. L. Lin et al. Breeding of A New
Flowering Crabapple 'Hong
Dongzhi'. *China Fruits* (3):4 (2015)

'Hongjin'
Epithet in original Chinese: '红锦'
PBR: Granted by CNPVP (2015), No.
20150044

'Hongling'
Epithet in original Chinese: '红菱'
PBR: Granted by CNPVP (2015), No.
20150054

‘Hongqian’

Epithet in original Chinese: ‘红茜’
PBR: Granted by CNPVP (2015), No. 20150043

‘Hongshan’

Epithet in original Chinese: ‘红姗’
S: X. Li et al. New Varieties Breeding and Digital Description of the Ornamental Crabapple. Master Degree Thesis of Shandong Agricultural University (2011)

‘Hong Shiliu’

Epithet in original Chinese: ‘红石榴’
S: Y. Q. Han et al. The Breeding and Varietal Characteristic of A New Crabapple Cultivar ‘Hong Shiliu’. Journal of Beijing University of Agriculture 29(2):5 (2014)

‘Hongwu’

Epithet in original Chinese: ‘红雾’
PBR: Granted by CNPVP (2015), No. 20150053

‘Hong Yadang’

Epithet in original Chinese: ‘红亚当’
S: J. Tian et al. An Elite Variety Malus Crabapple ‘Hong Yadang’. Scientia Silvae Sinicae (9):190 (2014)

‘Hongyi’

Epithet in original Chinese: ‘红屹’
PBR: Granted by CNPVP (2015), No. 20150052

‘Hoopesii’

See *platycarpa* ‘Hoopesii’

‘Hopa’

See × *adstringens* ‘Hopa’

‘Hopa Rose’

S: Malus: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin 1(1):4 (1985)

‘Hoppa’

Cf. × *adstringens* ‘Hopa’

‘Hoppi’

Syn. of × *adstringens* ‘Hopa’

‘Hoser’

See × *purpurea* ‘Hoser’

‘Hozam’

Trade designation: HOLIDAY GOLD
O & I: Zampini
S: LCN Selections. Landscape Usage Ideas p.4

‘Huber’

Trade designation: ROYAL FOUNTAIN
S: J. Iles. Crabapples . . . with no Apologies. Arnoldia 67(2):13 (2009)

‘Hue's Winter’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.75 (1943) (as of incomplete information)

‘Hugo Echtermeyer’

Syn. of × *gloriosa* ‘Oekonomierat Echtermeyer’

‘Hunter’

See × *adstringens* ‘Hunter’

‘Hunt's Sweet’

O: in USA (before 1875)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.75 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

***hupehensis* ‘Cardinal’**

O & I: Flemer (1988)

USPP: Flemer III (1990), PP7147

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus Malus p.172 (1994)

***hupehensis* ‘Cornell’**

Registered with ICRA Arnold

Arboretum by P. W. Cornell (1988)

L: S. A. Spongberg. Cultivar Name Registration at the Arnold Arboretum 1987 & 1988. HortScience 24(3):433 (1989)

***hupehensis* ‘Rosea’**

Syn.: *theifera* var. *rosea*

O & I: Arnold Arboretum

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.55 (1943)

‘Huron’

O & I: Preston (before 1930)

L: R. M. Jefferson. History, Progeny, and Locations of Crabapples of Documented Authentic Origin National Arboretum Contribution No. 2 p.20 (1970)

‘Hyslop’

O & I: (before 1869)

S: Bulletin of Popular Information New Series 3(5):16 (1917)

‘Hyslop Sport’

S: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus Malus p.189 (1994)

‘Ida Cason’

Syn. of ‘Callaway’

‘Indian Magic’

O: Simpson (1955)

Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum (1969)

S: D. Wyman. Plant Registrations. Arnoldia 29(1):5 (1969)

‘Indian Summer’

O & I: Simpson

Malus: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin 1(2):17 (1985)

‘Inglis’

Syn. of ‘White Angel’

***ioensis* ‘Amsib’**

O & I: Hansen (1932)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.46 (1943)

***ioensis* ‘Bechtel’**

Syn.: *ioensis* ‘Plena’; ‘Flore Plena’

O & I: Bechtel (1888)

S: Bulletin of Popular Information (4):16 (1911)

***ioensis* ‘Bushii’**

O & I: B. F. Bush (1911)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.56(1943)

***ioensis* ‘Elk River’**

Cf. *coronaria* ‘Elk River’

***ioensis* ‘Fimbriata’**

O: A. D. Slavin (1931)
S: A. D. Slavin. Am Midland Nat. 12:363 (1931)

***ioensis* ‘Klehm’s Improved Bechtel’**

Syn.: ‘Klehmi’
L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus Malus p.135 (1994)

***ioensis* ‘Lisa’**

L: R. M. Jefferson. History, Progeny, and Locations of Crabapples of Documented Authentic Origin National Arboretum Contribution No. 2 p.45 (1970)

***ioensis* ‘Morton’**

O: Morton Arboretum (1922)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.59 (1943)

***ioensis* ‘Nevis’**

O & I: Hansen (1930)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.60 (1943)

***ioensis* ‘Nova’**

Syn.: ‘Flore Plena Nova’
I: Morton Arboretum (1928)

S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples of Merit. Arnoldia 19 (4):17 (1959)

***ioensis* ‘Plena’**

Syn. of *ioensis* ‘Bechtel’

ioensis* var. *plena

Cf. *ioensis* ‘Plena’

***ioensis* ‘Plena Klehms’**

S: Malus: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin 2(1):10 (1986)

***ioensis* ‘Plena Nana’**

O & I: (before 1955)
S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples of Merit. Arnoldia 19 (4):21 (1959)

***ioensis* ‘Prairie Rose’**

O: University of Illinois
S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples of Merit. Arnoldia 19 (4):21 (1959)

***ioensis* ‘Prince Georges’**

Syn.: *coronaria* var. *angustifolia* ‘Prince Georges’; *angustifolia* ‘Plena’; *coronaria* var. *angustifolia* ‘Plena’
O & I: in USA (1943)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.61 (1943)

***ioensis* ‘Red Seedling No. 1’**

Syn. of ‘Evelyn’

‘Irene’

O & I: A. den Boer (1939)

L: H. J. Grootendorst. Malus - Sierappels. Dendroflora (1):13 (1964)

‘Irkutsk’

See *baccata* ‘Irkutsk’

‘Isham’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.75 (1943) (as discarded at Department of Agriculture, Central Experiment Farm, Ottawa, Canada.)

‘Ivan’

O & I: Hansen (1916)

S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for Ornamental Fruit. *Arnoldia* 3(8):42 (1943)

IVANHOE

Trade designation of ‘Ivazam’

‘Ivazam’

Trade designation: IVANHOE

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus *Malus* p.190 (1994)

‘IVT-77303-8’

S: P. C. De Jong. Malus: Sierappels, Keuringsrapport “Technische Keuringscommissie Houtige Siergewassen” van de NAKB. *Dendroflora* (33):98 (1996)

‘Jackii’

See *baccata* ‘Jackii’

‘Jacques’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.75 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Jadwiga’

L: H. J. Grootendorst. Malus - Sierappels. *Dendroflora* (1):13 (1964)

‘James’

O & I: in Saunders (1911)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.75 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Janis’

O & I: Hollyhedge Nursery (1980)

S: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus *Malus* p.191 (1994)

‘Jarmin’

See *sylvestris* ‘Jarmin’

‘Jay Darling’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.47 (1943) ; J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus *Malus* p.191 (1994) (according to J. L. Fiala, “Arie F. den Boer, who made a lengthy study of the two, concluded that *Malus* × *purpurea* ‘Eleyi’ and *Malus* ‘Jay Darling’ were two different names for the same plant that grows differently in different locations.”)

S: A. den Boer. Flowering Crabapples p.121 (1959) (according to A. den Boer, “About 1904 or 1905 it was produced by a French nursery; in their catalog it was listed both as *Malus*

atropurpurea and as *Malus cerasifera atropurpurea*.”)

‘Jenison’

O & I: Arnold Arboretum (1940)
L: R. M. Jefferson. History, Progeny, and Locations of Crabapples of Documented Authentic Origin National Arboretum Contribution No. 2 p.41(1970)

‘Jewel’

See × *adstringens* ‘Jewel’

‘Jewelberry’

O & I: Simpson (1962)
S: P. C. De Jong. Malus: Sierappels, Keuringsrapport “Technische Keuringscommissie Houtige Siergewassen” van de NAKB. Dendroflora (33):98 (1996)

‘Jewelcole’

Trade designation: RED JEWEL
O & I: Cole Nursery (1972)
USPP: W. H. Collins (1972), PP3267
S: University of Wisconsin-Madison Arboretum. Crabapple Collection p.24 (1974)

‘Jewell’

Cf. × *adstringens* ‘Jewel’

‘JFS-KW5’

See *transitoria* ‘JFS-KW5’

‘Jinguo’

Epithet in original Chinese: ‘金果’

S: Z. Zhuang et al. Breeding of A New Flowering Crabapple ‘Jinguo’. China Fruits (4):4 (2015)

‘Joan’

See × *robusta* ‘Joan’

‘Joe Trio’

O & I: Hansen (1936)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.57 (1943)

‘John Downie’

O & I: Holmes (before 1891)
S: J. Waterer, Sons & Crisp, Limited. Waterers: Rodendrons, Azaleas, Shrubs and Climbers p.64 (1929-1930)

‘Johnson's Walters’

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus Malus p.192 (1994)

‘Josie’

See × *astracanica* ‘Josie’

‘Joy’

O & I: Hansen (before 1940)
S: D. Wyman. 1941 Sources for Rare Woody Plants. Arnoldia 1(2-3):12 (1941)

‘Jubilee’

L: R. M. Jefferson. History, Progeny, and Locations of Crabapples of Documented Authentic Origin National Arboretum Contribution No. 2 p.42 (1970)

‘Katherine’

See × *hartwigii* ‘Katherine’

‘Kelsey’

See × *adstringens* ‘Kelsey’

‘Kentucky Mammoth’

Syn. of × *heterophylla* ‘Mathews’

‘Keo’

O & I: Hansen (1940)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.76 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Kerr’

Syn.: ‘Morden 352’; ‘MR 352’

O & I: W. L. Kerr (1938)

L: R. M. Jefferson. History, Progeny, and Locations of Crabapples of Documented Authentic Origin National Arboretum Contribution No. 2 p.43(1970)

‘Kibele’

O & I: C. Hickox (before 1949)

S: University of Wisconsin-Madison Arboretum. Crabapple Collection p.23 (1974)

‘Kinarzam’

Trade designation: KING ARTHUR

O & I: Zampini

L: J. L. Fiala, Flowering Crabapples: The Genus Malus p.193 (1994)

KING ARTHUR

Trade designation of ‘Kinarzam’

‘Kingsmere’

O: Preston (1930)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.57 (1943)

‘King's Winter’

O: in USA (before 1873)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.76 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Kirk’

O & I: Fiala (1980)

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus Malus p.194 (1994)

‘Kit trio’

O: Hansen (1938)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.58 (1943)

‘Klehmi’

Syn. of *ioensis* ‘Klehm's Improved Bechtel’

‘Klehms’

Cf. *ioensis* ‘Klehm's Improved Bechtel’

‘Klehm's Improved Bechtel’

See *ioensis* ‘Klehm's Improved Bechtel’

‘Klemi’

Cf. *ioensis* ‘Klehm's Improved Bechtel’

‘Kobendza’

See × *purpurea* ‘Kobendza’

‘Koi’

O & I: Fiala (1968)

L: S. A. Spongberg. Cultivar Name
Registration at the Arnold Arboretum
1987 & 1988. HortScience 24(3):434
(1989)

‘Kola’

See *coronaria* ‘Kola’

‘Kornicensis’

See × *purpurea* ‘Kornicensis’

‘Lady Eigin’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.76 (1943) (as discarded at
Department of Agriculture, Central
Experiment Farm, Ottawa, Canada.)

‘Lady Ilgens’

See *baccata* ‘Lady Ilgens’

‘Lady Northcliffe’

see *baccata* ‘Lady Northcliffe’

‘Lake Winter’

O: (before 1879)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.76 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

LANCELOT

Trade designation of ‘Lanzam’

‘Lanzam’

O & I: Zampini

Trade designation: LANCELOT

L: J. L. Fiala, Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus Malus p.194 (1994)

‘Large Flesh Pink’

O & I: Clarke (1929)

Syn.: × *spectabilis* var. *grandiflora*

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.58 (1943)

‘Large Red Siberian’

See × *robusta* ‘Large Red Siberian’

‘Large Yellow Siberian’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.76 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

‘Late Sweet’

I: (before 1866)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.76 (1943) (as discarded at
Department of Agriculture, Central
Experiment Farm, Ottawa, Canada.)

‘L. B. No. 1’

Syn. of ‘Behrens’

‘Lemoinei’

See × *purpurea* ‘Lemoinei’

‘Lemon’

O: (before 1866)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.76 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

‘Lennoxville’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.76 (1943) (as discarded at Department of Agriculture, Central Experiment Farm, Ottawa, Canada.)

‘Leprechaun’

O & I: Kelhm Nursery (1978)
S: P. C. De Jong. Malus : Sierappels, Keuringsrapport “Technische Keuringscommissie Houtige Siergewassen” van de NAKB. Dendroflora (33):98 (1996)

‘Leslie’

S: Malus: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin 1(1):4 (1985)

‘Leucocarpa’

See × *robusta* ‘Leucocarpa’

‘Lewis Dittman’

Syn. of ‘Frau Luise Dittman’

‘Lihui’

Epithet in original Chinese: ‘丽辉’
O: J. Q. Ming et al. (2015)
PBR: Granted by CNPVP (2016), No. 20160060

‘Limelight’

O & I: Fiala (1978)
L: S. A. Spongberg. Cultivar Name Registration at the Arnold Arboretum

1987 & 1988. HortScience 24(3):434 (1989)

‘Linda’

L: R. M. Jefferson. History, Progeny, and Locations of Crabapples of Documented Authentic Origin National Arboretum Contribution No. 2 p.45 (1970)

‘Lings’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.58 (1943) (as doubtful name)

‘Lisa’

See *ioensis* ‘Lisa’

‘Liset’

O & I: Fiala (1949)
S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples of Merit. Arnoldia 19(4):17 (1959)

‘Lisgar’

See × *astracanica* ‘Lisgar’

‘Little Troll’

O & I: Fiala (1975)
L: S. A. Spongberg. Cultivar Name Registration at the Arnold Arboretum 1987 & 1988. HortScience 24(3):434 (1989)

‘Lizet’

Cf. ‘Liset’

‘Lizzie’

See × *adstringens* ‘Lizzie’

LOLLIPOP

Trade designation of ‘Lollizam’

‘Lollizam’

Trade designation: LOLLIPOP

O & I: Zampini

L: J. Iles. Crabapples . . . with no Apologies. *Arnoldia* 67(2):7 (2009)

‘Lonsdale’

O & I: Brand (1943)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.58 (1943)

‘Lora’

O & I: Saunders (1920)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.76 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Louisa’

O & I: Polly Hill

S: Malus: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin 2(3):13-14 (1987)

‘Luwick’

O & I: Fiala (1978)

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus Malus p.197 (1994)

‘Lyman Prolific’

O & I: Lyman (before 1916)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.58 (1943)

‘Madge’

See × *astracanica* ‘Madge’

MADONNA

Trade designation of ‘Mazam’

‘Magnus’

See × *astracanica* ‘Magnus’

‘Makamik’

O & I: Preston (1933)

S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for Ornamental Fruits. *Arnoldia* 16(6):29 (1956)

‘Makowieckiana’

See × *purpurea* ‘Makowieckiana’

‘Maliformis’

See × *prunifolia* ‘Maliformis’

‘Malusquest’

O: J. M. Pansing (2000)

USPP: Pansing et al. (2002), PP12482 P2

‘Mammoth’

Syn. of × *heterophylla* ‘Mathews’

‘Manbeck Weeper’

Syn: ‘Anne E’; ‘Anne’

S: Malus: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin 2(3):13 (1987)

‘Mandarin’

See *toringoides* ‘Mandarin’

‘Mandarin Magic’

O & I: Fiala (1974)

L: S. A. Spongberg. Cultivar Name Registration at the Arnold Arboretum 1987 & 1988. HortScience 24(3):434 (1989)

‘Manito’

O & I: Preston (1930)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.58 (1943)

‘Maniton’

See × *adstringens* ‘Maniton’

‘Marengo’

O & I: at Marengo (before 1868)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.76 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Margery’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.76 (1943) (as discarded at Department of Agriculture, Central Experiment Farm, Ottawa, Canada.)

‘Maria’

O & I: Fiala (1978)
L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus Malus p.198 (1994)

MARILEE

Trade designation of ‘Jarmin’

***marjorensis* ‘Formosa’**

Syn. of ‘Marjorensis Formosana’

‘Marjorensis Formosana’

Syn.: *marjorensis* ‘Formosa’

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus Malus p.198 (1994)

‘Market’

O & I: Terry (about 1866)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.76 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Marshall Oyama’

I: Boyce Thompson Arboretum (1930)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.58 (1943)

‘Martha’

O & I: Gideon (1879)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.59 (1943)

‘Martha Dolgo’

O: (before 1943)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.59 (1943)

‘Mary Potter’

O & I: Sax (1939)
S: K. Sax. Plant Breeding at the Arnold Arboretum. Arnoldia 15(2):6 (1955)

‘Masek’

S: Malus: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin 1(1):4 (1985)

‘Matador’

O & I: Fiala (1974)

Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum (1989)
L: S. A. Spongberg. Cultivar Name Registration at the Arnold Arboretum 1987 & 1988. HortScience 24(3):434 (1989)

‘Mathews’

See × *heterophylla* ‘Mathews’

‘Maybride’

O & I: Cameron (1956)
Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum (1970)
S: R.S. Hebb. Notes from the Arnold Arboretum Plant Registrations. Arnoldia 30(6):256 (1970)

‘May Day’

S: D. Wyman. 1941 Sources for Rare Woody Plants. Arnoldia 1(2-3):13 (1941)

‘Maysong’

O & I: Fiala (1975)
Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum (1989)
L: S. A. Spongberg. Cultivar Name Registration at the Arnold Arboretum 1987 & 1988. HortScience 24(3):434 (1989)

‘Mazam’

O & I: Fiala (1979)
USPP: Fiala (1989), PP6672
Trade designation: MADONNA

‘McPrince’

O & I: Saunders (1922)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.76 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Meach’

O & I: Preston (1930)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.59 (1943)

‘Mecca’

See × *adstringens* ‘Mecca’

‘Mercer’

O & I: Hansen
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.76 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Milo’

O & I: Hansen (1942)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.58 (1943)

‘Milton Baron No. 4’

Syn. of ‘Amerspirizam’

‘Minnesota’

O: (before 1872)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.76 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Minnesota No. 1472’

S: Malus: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin 1(1):4 (1985)

‘Minn. II-AB’

S: Malus: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin 1(1):4 (1985)

‘Miyama’

O & I: in Japan (1979)
L: P. Lombarts. Malus: Sierappels, Keuringsrapport “Technische Keuringscommissie Houtige Siergewassen” van de N.A.K.B. Dendroflora (21):57 (1984)

× *moerlandsii* **‘Liset’**

Cf. ‘Liset’

× *moerlandsii* **‘Profusion’**

O & I: Doorenbos (1948)
L: H. J. Grootendorst. Malus - Sierappels. Dendroflora (1):10 (1964)

‘Mokum’

O & I: in Netherland (1996)
S: P. C. De Jong. Malus: Sierappels, Keuringsrapport “Technische Keuringscommissie Houtige Siergewassen” van de NAKB. Dendroflora (33):92 (1996)

‘Molazam’

O & I: Zampini
Trade designation: MOLTEN LAVA
L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus Malus p.201 (1994)

‘Mollie Ann’

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering crabapples: The Genus Malus p.201 (1994)

MOLTEN LAVA

Trade designation of ‘Molazam’

‘Monstrosa’

S: F. A. Wiegiers. Collection d'Arbres, Arbrisseaux, Plantes et Oignons Etrangers p.74 (1809)

‘Montreal Beauty’

I: at Long island (1833)
S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for Ornamental Fruit. Arnoldia 3(8):41 (1943)

‘Moonglow’

O & I: Fiala (1975)
Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum (1989)
L: S. A. Spongberg. Cultivar Name Registration at the Arnold Arboretum 1987 & 1988. HortScience 24(3):434 (1989)

‘Morden 352’

Syn. of ‘Kerr’

‘Morden 450’

S: University of Wisconsin-Madison Arboretum. Crabapple Collection p.23 (1974)

‘Morden 454’

S: Malus: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin 1(1):4 (1985)

‘Morden 457’

Syn. of ‘Selkirk’

‘Morden 52-12’

S: Malus: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin 1(1):4 (1985)

‘Morning Princess’

O: R. G. Krahn et al. (2000)
USPP: Krahn et al. (2002),
PP12449 P2

‘Morton’

See *ioensis* ‘Morton’

‘Mortoni’

Cf. *ioensis* ‘Morton’

‘Mount Arbor Special’

I: Mount Arbor Nurseries (about 1938)

S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples of Merit. *Arnoldia* 19(4):21 (1959)

‘MR 352’

Syn. of ‘Kerr’

‘Mrs. Bayard Thayer’

O & I: Sim (1931)
S: Malus: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin 2(3):15 (1987)

‘Muskoka’

See × *adstringens* ‘Muskoka’

‘Namew’

See × *adstringens* ‘Namew’

‘Nertchinsk’

See *baccata* ‘Nertchinsk’

‘Neville Copeman’

O & I: in England (1953)
L: P. Lombarts. Malus: Sierappels, Keuringsrapport “Technische Keuringscommissie Houtige Siergewassen” van de N.A.K.B. *Dendroflora* (21):47 (1984)

‘Nevis’

See *ioensis* ‘Nevis’

‘Nicoline’

L: H. J. Grootendorst. Malus - Sierappels. *Dendroflora* (1):13 (1964)

‘Nieuwlandiana’

See *coronaria* ‘Nieuwlandiana’

‘Nipissing’

See × *adstringens* ‘Nipissing’

‘Norfolk Beauty’

O: in Vermont (before 1875)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.76 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Norman’

See × *adstringens* ‘Norman’

‘Northern Queen’

O: Saunders (1911)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.77 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Northland’

O & I: (1956)

S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples of Merit. *Arnoldia* 19 (4):21 (1959)

‘Nova’

See *ioensis* ‘Nova’

‘Novelty’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.77 (1943) (as discarded at Department of Agriculture, Central Experiment Farm, Ottawa, Canada.)

‘Oakes’

L: R. M. Jefferson. History, Progeny, and Locations of Crabapples of Documented Authentic Origin. National Arboretum Contribution No. 2 p.49 (1970)

‘Oblong’

Syn.: *baccata oblonga*

L:D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.60 (1943)

‘Oblongata’

S: F. A. Wiegiers. Collection d'Arbres, Arbrisseaux, Plantes et Oignons Etrangers p.74 (1809)

‘October’

O & I: Gideon (before 1898)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.77 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Oekonomierat Echtermeyer’

See × *gloriosa* ‘Oekonomierat Echtermeyer’

‘Ogilvie’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.77 (1943) (as discarded at Department of Agriculture, Central Experiment Farm, Ottawa, Canada.)

‘Olga’

See × *adstringens* ‘Olga’

‘Oporto’

Cf. ‘Opporto’

‘Opporto’

O & I: in England (about 1924)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.77 (1943)

‘Orange’

See *baccata* ‘Orange’

‘Orange Crush’

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus *Malus* p.204 (1994)

‘Orion’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.77 (1943) (as discarded at Department of Agriculture, Central Experiment Farm, Ottawa, Canada.)

‘Ormiston Roy’

I: A. den Boer (1954)
S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for Ornamental Fruits. Aroldia 16(6):29 (1956)

‘Osman’

See × *adstringens* ‘Osman’

‘Ottawa 524’

Syn. of × *robusta* ‘Arnold-Canada’

Ottawa No. 524

Syn. of × *robusta* ‘Arnold-Canada’

‘Otto’

See × *adstringens* ‘Otto’

‘Pagoda’

O & I: Fiala (1970)
Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum (1989)
L: S. A. Spongberg. Cultivar Name Registration at the Arnold Arboretum 1987 & 1988. HortScience 24(3):434 (1989)

‘Park Centre’

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus Malus p.205 (1994)

‘Parkman’

Cf. *halliana* ‘Parkmanii’

‘Parkmanii’

See *halliana* ‘Parkmanii’

‘Parrsi’

Trade designation: PINK PRINCESS
L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus Malus p.207 (1994)

‘Paul Imperial’

O & I: (before 1888)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.77 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Peachblow’

See *floribunda* ‘Peachblow’

‘Perfection’

O & I: Terry (about 1866)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.77 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

PERFECT PURPLE

Trade designation of ‘Coppurple’

‘Peter Pan’

O & I: Fiala (1955)
Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum (1989)
L: S. A. Spongberg. Cultivar Name Registration at the Arnold Arboretum 1987 & 1988. HortScience 24(3):433 (1989)

‘Phenomenal’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.77 (1943) (as discarded at Department of Agriculture, Central Experiment Farm, Ottawa, Canada.)

PHOENIX

Trade designation of 'Fenghuang'

'Picta Striata'

O & I: (before 1888)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.77 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

'Pillar of Fire'

S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples of Merit. *Arnoldia* 19(4):21 (1959)

'Pink Beauty'

O & I: (before 1958)

S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples of Merit. *Arnoldia* 19 (4):21 (1959)

'Pink Cascade'

O: W. L. Kerr (1946)

Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum (1969)

S: D. Wyman. Plant Registrations. *Arnoldia* 29(1):5 (1969)

'Pink Charming'

O & I: in Canada (1956)

Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum (1970)

S: R. S. Hebb. Notes from the Arnold Arboretum Plant Registrations. *Arnoldia* 30(6):258 (1970)

'Pink Dawn'

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus *Malus* p.206 (1994)

'Pink Giant'

O & I: Hansen (1939)

S: D. Wyman. 1941 Sources for Rare Woody Plants. *Arnoldia* 1(2-3):13 (1941)

'Pink Pearl'

S: M. S. Dosmann. *Malus* at the Arnold Arboretum: An Ongoing Legacy. *Arnoldia* 67(2):21 (2009)

'Pink Perfection'

O & I: Flemer (1967)

USPP: W. Flemer, III (1969), PP2912 Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum (1970)

S: R. S. Hebb. Notes from the Arnold Arboretum Plant Registrations. *Arnoldia* 30(6):256 (1970)

PINK PRINCESS

Trade designation of 'Parrisi'

'Pink Satin'

O & I: Simpson

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus *Malus* p.207 (1994)

'Pink Spires'

O & I: Kerr

S: University of Wisconsin-Madison Arboretum. Crabapple Collection p.23 (1974)

‘Pink Sunburst’

Syn. of × *adstringens* ‘Hopa’

‘Pink Weeper’

Syn. of × *gloriosa* ‘Oekonomierat
Echtermeyer’

‘Pioneer’

See × *adstringens* ‘Pioneer’

‘Pioneer Scarlet’

O & I: (before 1954)
S: *Malus*: International Ornamental
Crabapple Society Bulletin 4(2):10
(1990)

‘Piotosh’

O & I: Saunders (1916)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.61 (1943)

‘Pixie’

O: A. den Boer (1948)
S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples of Merit.
Arnoldia 19(4):21 (1959)

***platycarpa* ‘Hoopesii’**

O & I: (in 1876)
S: Bulletin of Popular Information
New Series 8(7):26 (1922)

‘Plena’

See *ioensis* ‘Plena’; *ioensis* ‘Prince
Georges’; × *spectabilis* ‘Plena’;
sylvestris ‘Plena’

‘Plena Klehms’

See *ioensis* ‘Plena Klehms’

‘Plena Nana’

See *ioensis* ‘Plena Nana’

‘Ponass’

O & I: Preston (1930)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.61 (1943)

‘Prairie Gem’

See × *adstringens* ‘Prairie Gem’

‘Prairie Maid’

O & I: Simpson (1956)
L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus *Malus* p.207 (1994)

‘Prairie Rose’

See *ioensis* ‘Prairie Rose’

‘Prairifire’

I: University of Illinois (1982)
L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus *Malus* p.207 (1994)

‘Pretty Marjory’

O & I: in Netherland (before 1958)
S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples of Merit.
Arnoldia 19 (4):22 (1959)

‘Pride of Minneapolis’

O & I: (before 1893)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.77 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

‘Prince’

See × *adstringens* ‘Prince’

‘Prince Charming’

O & I: D. F. Cameron

Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum. (1970)

S: R. S. Hebb. Notes from the Arnold Arboretum Plant Registrations. *Arnoldia* 30(6):256 (1970)

‘Prince Georges’

See *ioensis* ‘Prince Georges’

‘Printosh’

O & I: Saunders (1920)

L: D. Wyman. *Crab Apples for America* p.61 (1943)

‘Professor Sprenger’

See *zumi* ‘Professor Sprenger’

‘Profusion’

See × *moerlandsii* ‘Profusion’

‘Progress’

See × *adstringens* ‘Progress’

× *prunifolia* **‘Calvillea’**

L: D. Wyman. *Crab Apples for America* p.62 (1943) (as doubtful name)

× *prunifolia* **‘Cheal's Crimsom’**

O & I: Cheal (1919)

L: J. L. Fiala. *Flowering Crabapples: The Genus Malus* p.173 (1994)

× *prunifolia* **‘Dulcis’**

Cf. × *robusta* ‘Dulcis’

× *prunifolia* **‘Fastigiata’**

O & I: in USA (before 1906)

S: D. Wyman. 1941 Sources for Rare Woody Plants. *Arnoldia* 1(2-3):13 (1941)

× *prunifolia* **‘Fastigiata Bifera’**

S: *Malus: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin* 5(2):1(1991)

× *prunifolia* **‘Golden Gem’**

O & I: in England (before 1927)

L: D. Wyman. *Crab Apples for America* p.77 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

× *prunifolia* **‘Maliformis’**

L: D. Wyman. *Crab Apples for America* p.62 (1943) (as a doubtful name)

× *prunifolia* **‘Psyche’**

O & I: (before 1939)

L: D. Wyman. *Crab Apples for America* p.62 (1943)

× *prunifolia* **‘Xanthocarpa’**

O & I: Regel (1874)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.62 (1943) (as doubtful name)

× *prunifolia* ‘**Xanthocarpa Pendula**’

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus *Malus* p.208 (1994)

‘**Psyche**’

See × *prunifolia* ‘Psyche’

‘**Purple Prince**’

O & I: Fiala (1970)

USPP: J. Frank Schmidt & Son Co., PP 8478 (1993)

Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum. (1989)

L: S. A. Spongberg. Cultivar Name Registration at the Arnold Arboretum 1987 & 1988. HortScience 24(3):433 (1989)

‘**Purple Wave**’

O & I: A. den Boer (1951).

S: A. den Boer. Flowering Crabapples p.150 (1959)

× *purpurea* ‘**Aldenhamensis**’

Syn.: ‘Aldenham’

O & I: Gibbs (1920)

S: E. H. Willson, Bulletin of Popular Information Series 3, 3(4):16 (1929)

× *purpurea* ‘**Eleyi**’

O & I: Hesse (1904)

L: J.L.Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus *Malus* p.143 (1994)

(according to J.L.Fiala, Arie F. den Boer, who made a lengthy study of

the two, concluded that *Malus* × *purpurea* ‘Eleyi’ and *Malus* ‘Jay Darling’ were two different names for the same plant that grows differently in different locations.)

× *purpurea* ‘**Eleyi Compacta**’

O & I: S. G. A. Doorenbos (1952)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America. Arnoldia 19(4):22 (1959)

× *purpurea* ‘**Hoser**’

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus *Malus* p.209 (1994)

× *purpurea* ‘**Kobendza**’

L: H. J. Grootendorst. *Malus* - Sierappels. Dendroflora (1):13 (1964)

× *purpurea* ‘**Kornicensis**’

S: Ornamental Apples and Crabapples p.9 (1934)

× *purpurea* ‘**Lemoinei**’

I: Arnold Arboretum (1925)

S: This Spring at the Arboretum. Bulletin of Popular Information Series 4, 5(3):18 (1938)

× *purpurea* ‘**Makowieckiana**’

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus *Malus* p.209 (1994)

× *purpurea* ‘**Pendula**’

Syn. of × *gloriosa* ‘Oekonomierat Echtermeyer’

× *purpurea* ‘Schafer’

Syn.: × *purpurea* ‘Szaferi’

I: A. den Boer

S: H. J. Grogendorst. *Malus* -
Sierappels. *Dendroflora* (1):14 (1964)

× *purpurea* ‘Szaferi’

Syn. of × *purpurea* ‘Schafer’

× *purpurea* ‘Wierdakii’

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus *Malus* p.209 (1994)

‘Pygmy’

O & I: Kerr

S: University of Wisconsin-Madison
Arboretum. Crabapple Collection p.24
(1974)

‘Pyramidalis Grandiflora’

Syn. of *bacata* ‘Street Parade’

‘Qianquan’

Epithet in original Chinese: ‘繾綣’

S: T. T. Song et al. A New *Malus*
Crabapple Cultivar ‘Qianquan’. *Acta*
Horticulturae Sinica 42(2):401 (2015)

‘Quaker’

O: (before 1870)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.77 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

‘Quaker Beauty’

O: (before 1875)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.64 (1943)

‘Quality’

O & I: Boughen (about 1906)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.64 (1943)

‘Queen's Choice’

See × *adstringens* ‘Queen's Choice’

‘Radiant’

O & I: L. E. Longley (about 1940)

S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples of Merit.
Arnoldia 19(4):17 (1959)

‘Rainbow’

S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples of Merit.
Arnoldia 19(4):22 (1959)

‘Ralph Shay’

S: *Malus*: International Ornamental
Crabapple Society Bulletin 2(3):15
(1987)

‘Rebecca’

O & I: Gideon (before 1880)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.77 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

‘Red Barron’

Syn.: ‘Simpson 328-AA’; ‘Arnold
Arboretum No. 328-55-A’

O & I: The Arnold Arboretum (1947)

S: *Malus*: International Ornamental
Crabapple Society Bulletin 4(2):24
(1990)

‘Redbird’

O & I: Fiala (1974)

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus Malus p.210 (1994)

‘Red Coat’

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus Malus p.210 (1994)

‘Red Crab Apple’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.77 (1943) (as discarded at
Department of Agriculture, Central
Experiment Farm, Ottawa, Canada.)

‘Redfield’

O & I: New York State Experiment
Station, Geneva (1924)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.64 (1943)

‘Redflesh’

See × *soulardii* ‘Redflesh’

‘Redford’

O & I: New York State Experiment
Station, Geneva (1938)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.64 (1943)

‘Red Globe’

S: Malus: International Ornamental
Crabapple Society Bulletin 4(2):24
(1990)

‘Red Heat’

S: Malus: International Ornamental
Crabapple Society Bulletin 4(2):24
(1990)

‘Red Jade’

I: Brooklyn Botanical Garden (1953)

USPP: G. M. Reed, PP1497 (1956)

S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
Ornamental Fruits. *Arnoldia* 16(6):29
(1956)

RED JEWEL

Trade designation of ‘Jewelcole’

‘Red Jewelcole’

Trade designation:RED JEWEL

O & I: W. H. Collins (before 1971)

USPP: Cole Nursery co., PP3267
(1972)

S: University of Wisconsin-Madison
Arboretum. Crabapple Collection p.24
(1974)

‘Redman’

O & I: Saunders (1926)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.64 (1943)

‘Red Mercer’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.77 (1943) (as of
incomplete information)

‘Red Peacock’

O: J. L. Fiala (1969)

USPP: C. Klehm & Son, PP7022
(1989)

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus Malus p.211 (1994)

‘Red River’

O & I: Yeager (before 1938)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.65 (1943)

‘Red Sentinel’

O & I: in New Zealand (1959)

S: P. Lombarts. Malus-

Keuringsrapport. Dendroflora (21):48 (1984)

‘Red Siberian’

See × *robusta* ‘Red Siberian’

‘Red Silver’

See × *adstringens* ‘Red Silver’

‘Red Snow’ (not Fiala ,1967)

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:

The Genus Malus p.212 (1994)

(*Malus* ‘Red Snow’: Name of an older variety. The first name given to *Malus* ‘Red Swan’ before a conflict in names was discovered. The *Malus* ‘Red Snow’ that is mentioned in recent writings as an excellent weeper is a clone of *Malus* ‘Red Swan’)

‘Red Swan’

Syn.: ‘Red Snow’

O: J. L. Fiala (1967)

USPP: C. Klehm & Son, PP6974 (1988)

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:

The Genus Malus p.212 (1994)

(Name changed from *Malus* ‘Red Snow’ to *Malus* ‘Red Swan’ to avoid conflict with an existing name.)

‘Red Tip’

See × *soulardii* ‘Red Tip’

REJOICE

Trade designation of ‘Rejzam’

‘Rejzam’

Trade designation: REJOICE

S: LCN Selections. Landscape Usage Ideas p.2

‘Renown’

O & I: Saunders (1911)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for

America p.77 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Rescue’

I: in Canada (1936)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.65 (1943)

‘Reward’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.29 (1943)

‘Riversii’

See × *spectabilis* ‘Riversii’

‘Robin’

See × *adstringens* ‘Robin’

‘Robin Jefferson’

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:

The Genus Malus p.213 (1994)

‘Robinson’

I: C. M. Hobbs

S: Malus: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin 2(3):15 (1987)

× ***robusta*** ‘**Alexis**’

O & I: N. E. Hansen (1919)
L: R. M. Jefferson. History, Progeny, and Locations of Crabapples of Documented Authentic Origin National Arboretum Contribution No. 2 p.25 (1970)

× ***robusta*** ‘**Amur**’

O & I: Hansen (1912)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.46 (1943)

× ***robusta*** ‘**Arnold-Canada**’

Syn: ‘Arnold-Canada No. 5’; × *robusta* ‘Arnold-Canada No. 5’ ; ‘Ottawa 524’
L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus Malus p.144 (1994)

× ***robusta*** ‘**Arnold-Canada No. 5**’

Syn. of × *robusta* ‘Arnold-Canada’

× ***robusta*** ‘**Beauty**’

O & I: N. E. Hansen (1919)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.49 (1943)

× ***robusta*** ‘**Dolga**’

O & I: N. E. Hansen (1924)
L: D. Wyman. Sources for Rare Woody Plants. Arnoldia 1(2-3):13 (1941)

× ***robusta*** ‘**Dolgo**’

Cf. × *robusta* ‘Dolga’

× ***robusta*** ‘**Dulcis**’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.65 (1943) (as doubtful name)

× ***robusta*** ‘**Erecta**’

Syn.: × *robusta fastigiata*
O & I: Arnold Arboretum (1905)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.65 (1943)

× ***robusta*** ‘**Fairy**’

O: in England (about 1870)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.53 (1943)

× ***robusta fastigiata***

Syn. of × *robusta* ‘Erecta’

× ***robusta*** ‘**Joan**’

O & I: Dunbar (1918)
S: D. Wyman. The Naming of Horticultural Varieties. Arnoldia 3(2):12 (1943)

× ***robusta*** ‘**Large Red Siberrian**’

O & I: (before 1845)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.76 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

× ***robusta*** ‘**Leucocarpa**’

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus Malus p.145 (1994)

× *robusta* **No. 5**

Cf. × *robusta* ‘Arnold-Canada’

× *robusta percisifolia*

O & I: (1910)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.65 (1943)

× *robusta* **‘Red Siberian’**

S: Bulletin of Popular Information New Series 8(4):14 (1922)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.77 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

× *robusta* **‘Yellow Fruited’**

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus Malus p.145 (1994)

‘Rodney’

See × *adstringens* ‘Rodney’

‘Romney’

See × *adstringens* ‘Romney’

‘Rosalie’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.77 (1943) (as discarded at Department of Agriculture, Central Experiment Farm, Ottawa, Canada.)

‘Rosea’

See *sargentii* ‘Rosea’; *hupehensis* ‘Rosea’

‘Rosedale’

O & I: Saunders

S: Malus: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin 4(2):10 (1990)

‘Rose of Stanstead’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.78 (1943) (as discarded at Department of Agriculture, Central Experiment Farm, Ottawa, Canada.)

‘Rosilda’

O & I: Saunders (1920)

S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for Ornamental Fruit. *Arnoldia* 3(8):44 (1943)

‘Rosseau’

O & I: Preston (1930)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.66 (1943)

‘Rosybloom’

O & I: Preston

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.66 (1943)

‘Royal Beauty’

O & I: in USA (1980)

L: P. Lombarts. Malus: Sierappels, Keuringsrapport “Technische Keuringscommissie Houtige Siergewassen” van de N.A.K.B. *Dendroflora* (21):49 (1984)

ROYAL FOUNTAIN

Trade designation of ‘Hozam’

ROYAL RAINDROPS

Trade designation of *transitoria* ‘JFS-KW5’

‘Royal Ruby’

O & I: Simpson (1969)

USPP: Simpson (1971), PP3052

Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum (1970)

S: R. S. Hebb. Notes from the Arnold Arboretum Plant Registrations. *Arnoldia* 30(6):258 (1970)

ROYAL SCEPTER

Trade designation of ‘Roiscezam’

‘Royal Splendor’

O & I: Fiala (1975)

Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum (1989)

L: S. A. Spongberg. Cultivar Name Registration at the Arnold Arboretum 1987 & 1988. *HortScience* 24(3):433 (1989)

‘Royalty’

O & I: Kerr (1958)

S: D. Wyman. Plant Registrations. *Arnoldia* 29(1):5 (1969)

‘Roiscezam’

Trade designation: ROYAL SCEPTER

O & I: Zampini

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus *Malus* p.214 (1994)

‘Ruby’

See × *adstringens* ‘Ruby’

‘Ruby Luster’

S: *Malus*: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin 1(2):2 (1985)

‘Rudolph’

O & I: F. L. Skinner (1954)

S: R. H. Washburn. *Alaskan Ornamentals and Fruits. Arnoldia* 25(2):10 (1965)

‘Ruiqin’

Epithet in original Chinese: ‘蕊沁’

O: J. W. Xu et al. (2015)

PBR: Granted by CNPVP (2016), No. 20160059

‘Ruth’

See × *astracanica* ‘Ruth’

‘Ruth Ann’

O & I: Simpson

S: *Malus*: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin 2(3):16 (1987)

‘Sanguinea’

S: F. A. Wiegiers. *Collection d'Arbres, Arbrisseaux, Plantes et Oignons Etrangers* p.74 (1809)

‘Sarah’

O & I: Fiala (1990)

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus *Malus* p.215 (1994)

***sargentii* ‘Candymint’**

Cf. ‘Candymint Sargent’

***sargentii* ‘Rosea’**

Syn.: ‘Scanlon's Pink Bud Sargent’
O & I: Arnold Arboretum (1921)
S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples of Merit.
Arnoldia 19(4):17 (1959)

***sargentii* ‘Select A’**

O & I: Yanny (1999)
USPP: Yanny (2002), PP12621
Trade designation: FIREBIRD
S: J. Iles. Crabapples . . . with no
Apologies. Arnoldia 67(2):7 (2009)

***sargentii* ‘Tina’**

O & I: Hook's Nursery
S: University of Wisconsin-Madison
Arboretum. Crabapple Collection p.24
(1974)

‘Sargent's Elegant’

See *toringo* ‘Sargent's Elegant’

‘Saska’

O & I: Wheeler (about 1938)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.66 (1943)

‘Satin Cloud’

O & I: Fiala (1970)
USPP: C. Klehm & Son (1989),
PP6956
L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus Malus p.216 (1994)

‘Scanlon's Pink Bud Sargent’

Syn. of *sargentii* ‘Rosea’

SCARLET BRANDYWINE

Trade designation of ‘Scbrazam’

‘Scbrazam’

Trade designation: SCARLET
BRANDYWINE
S: LCN Selections. Landscape Usage
Ideas p.2

‘Schaefer’

Cf. × *purpurea* ‘Schafer’

‘Schafer’

See × *purpurea* ‘Schafer’

‘Schmidtcutleaf’

See *transitoria* ‘Schmidtcutleaf’

‘Scugog’

O & I: Preston (1930)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.66 (1943)

‘Seafoam’

See *sieboldii* ‘Seafoam’

‘Select A’

See *sargentii* ‘Select A’

‘Selkirk’

Syn.: ‘Morden 457’
O & I: Morden Research Station,
Canada (1962)
Registered with ICRA Arnold
Arboretum (1963)
S: D. Wyman. New Plants Registered.
Arnoldia 32(9):118 (1963)

‘Seminole’

O & I: R. Egof (1969)

S: Malus: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin 5(1):16 (1991)

‘Sempervirens’

S: F. A. Wiegens. Collection d'Arbres, Arbrisseaux, Plantes et Oignons Etrangers p.74 (1809)

‘Sensation’

O & I: Fiala (1976)

Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum (1989)

L: S. A. Spongberg. Cultivar Name Registration at the Arnold Arboretum 1987 & 1988. HortScience 24(3):434 (1989)

‘Sentinel’

Syn.: ‘Simpson 12-27’

O & I: Simpson (1980)

S: P. C. De Jong. Malus: Sierappels, Keuringsrapport “Technische Keuringscommissie Houtige Siergewassen” van de NAKB. Dendroflora (33):95 (1996)

‘Sentry’

O & I: Forest keeling nursery

S: Malus: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin 12(2):5 (1998)

‘September’

O & I: Gideon (before 1888)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.67 (1943)

‘Seven’

O & I: Boughen (about 1906)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.67 (1943)

‘Shaker Gold’

O & I: Ross (1960)

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus Malus p.216 (1994)

‘Shakespeare’

O & I: Scanlon

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples of Merit. Arnoldia 19(4):22 (1959)

‘Sheng Yinü’

Epithet in original Chinese: ‘圣乙女’

S: J. Zhang et al. An Elite Variety Malus Crabapple ‘Shengyinü’. Scientia Silvae Sinicae 50(8):180 (2014)

‘Shoko’

See × *soulardii* ‘Shoko’

‘Shrieve’

O: (before 1897)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.78 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

***sieboldii* ‘Calocarpa’**

Syn.: *zumi* ‘Calocarpa’

O & I: W. S. Bigelow (1890)

S: Bulletin of Popular Information New Series 2(4):16 (1916)

***sieboldii* ‘Fuji’**

O: R. M. Jefferson (1961)
S: D. Wyman. Plant Registrations.
Arnoldia 29(1):5 (1969)

***sieboldii* ‘Seafoam’**

O & I: A. den Boer (1952)
S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples of Merit.
Arnoldia 19(4):22 (1959)

***sieboldii* ‘Winter Gold’**

I: Doorenbos (before 1947)
S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples of
Merit. Arnoldia 19(4):18 (1959)

***sieboldii* ‘Wooster’**

Syn.: ‘Slansky's Red Fruited’
O & I: Fiala (1954)
L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus Malus p.147 (1994)

‘Silver Drift’

Syn.: ‘Vincennes University’
O & I: Simpson (1987)
L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus Malus p.218 (1994)

‘Silver Moon’

O & I: Simpson (about 1948)
Registered with ICRA Arnold
Arboretum. (1969)
S: D. Wyman. Plant Registrations.
Arnoldia 29(1):6 (1969)

‘Silvia’

See × *adstringens* ‘Silvia’

‘Simpson 10-35’

S: Malus: International Ornamental
Crabapple Society Bulletin 1(1):4
(1985)

‘Simpson 12-27’

Syn. of ‘Sentinel’

‘Simpson 328-AA’

Syn. of ‘Red Barron’

‘Simpson 4-17’

Syn. of ‘Burgundy’

‘Simpson 6-39’

S: Malus: International Ornamental
Crabapple Society Bulletin 1(1):4
(1985)

‘Simpson 6-48’

S: Malus: International Ornamental
Crabapple Society Bulletin 1(1):4
(1985)

‘Simpson 8-36’

S: Malus: International Ornamental
Crabapple Society Bulletin 1(1):4
(1985)

‘Sinai Fire’

O & I: Fiala (1974)
L: S. A. Sponberg. Cultivar Name
Registration at the Arnold Arboretum
1987 & 1988. HortScience 24(3):434
(1989)

SIR GALAHAD II

Trade designation of ‘Sirgazam’

‘Sirgazam’

Trade designation: SIR GALAHAD II
L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus Malus p.219 (1994)

‘Sissipuk’

See × *adstringens* ‘Sissipuk’

‘Slansky's Red Fruited’

Syn. of *sieboldii* ‘Wooster’

‘Slocan’

O & I: Preston (1930)
S: 1941 Sources for Rare Woody
Plants. *Arnoldia* 1(2-3):13 (1941)

‘Snowbank’

O & I: Kelsey (1934)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.53 (1943)

‘Snowcap’

O & I: (1952)
L: R. M. Jefferson. History, Progeny,
and Locations of Crabapples of
Documented Authentic Origin
National Arboretum Contribution No.
2 p.59 (1970)

‘Snowcloud’

O & I: Flemer (1967)
USPP: W. Flemer III (1969), PP2913
Registered with ICRA Arnold
Arboretum. (1970)
S: R. S. Hebb. Notes from the Arnold
Arboretum Plant Registrations.
Arnoldia 30(6):258 (1970)

‘Snowdrift’

See *baccata* ‘Snowdrift’

‘Snow Magic’

O & I: Demaline (1980)
USPP: Demaline (1982), PP4815
L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus Malus p.220 (1994)

‘Snow White’

O & I: Hansen (1940)
S: 1941 Sources for Rare Woody
Plants. *Arnoldia* 1(2-3):13 (1941)

‘Snyder’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.78 (1943) (as of
incomplete information)

‘Soulard’

See *soulardii* ‘Soulard’

***soulardii* ‘Redflesh’**

O & I: Hansen (1928)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.64 (1943)

***soulardii* ‘Red Tip’**

O & I: Hansen (1919)
S: D. Wyman. 1941 Sources for Rare
Woody Plants. *Arnoldia* 1(2-3):13
(1941)

***soulardii* ‘Shoko’**

O & I: Hansen (1922)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.67 (1943)

***soulardii* ‘Soulard’**

I: G. Soular (1868)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.68 (1943)

***soulardii* ‘Tipi’**

O & I: Hansen (1922)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.69 (1943)

***soulardii* ‘Wild Red’**

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.78 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

***soulardii* ‘Wynema’**

O & I: Branson (about 1920)

S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for Ornamental Fruit. *Arnoldia* 3(8):44 (1943)

‘South Dakota Ben’

O & I: Hansen (1938)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.68 (1943)

‘South Dakota Bona’

O & I: Hansen (1938)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.68 (1943)

‘South Dakota Jonsib’

O & I: Hansen (1938)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.68 (1943)

‘South Dakota Macata’

O & I: Hansen (1938)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.68 (1943)

‘South Dakota Winter’

O & I: Hansen (1942)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.78 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Sparkler’

See × *adstringens* ‘Sparkler’

× ***spectabilis* ‘Alba’**

S: University of Wisconsin-Madison Arboretum. Crabapple Collection p.25 (1974)

× ***spectabilis* ‘Dorothy Rowe’**

O & I: D. S. Rowe (1964)

Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum. (1966)

L: D. Wyman. More Plant

Registrations. *Arnoldia* 16(3):15 (1966)

× ***spectabilis* ‘Plena’**

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus *Malus* p.150 (1994)

× ***spectabilis* ‘Riversii’**

Syn.: × *spectabilis* ‘Rosea Plena’

S: Bulletin of Popular Information (22):2 (1912)

× ***spectabilis* ‘Rosea Plena’**

Syn. of × *spectabilis* ‘Riversii’

× ***spectabilis* var. *grandiflora***

Syn. of 'Large Flesh Pink'

'Spring Bride'

O & I: Morder

S: C. G. Davidson. 'Spring Bride'
Flowering Crabapple. Journal of
Environmental Horticulture 2(16):125
(1998)

'Spring Glory'

S: Malus: International Ornamental
Crabapple Society Bulletin 2(1):10
(1986)

'Spring Snow'

O: A. J. Porter (1963)

USPP: A. J. Porter (1966), PP2667
Registered with ICRA Arnold
Arboretum. (1966)

S: D. Wyman. More Plant
Registrations. Arnoldia 26(3):16
(1966)

'Spring Song'

O & I: Fiala (1979)

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus Malus p.221 (1994)

'Springtime'

I: R. J. Hilton (1972)

S: Canadian Horticultural Council
Research Report (1971)

'Stark Gold'

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.69 (1943)

'Stork'

See × *adstringens* 'Stork'

'Strathmore'

O & I: W. R. Leslie (1949)

S: D. Wyman. Some Shrubs and Trees
with Colored Follage Growing in the
Arnold Arboretum. Arnoldia 14(3):18
(1954)

'Strawberry Parfait'

O & I: W. Flemer (1979)

USPP: W. Flemer III (1981), PP4632
S: Malus: International Ornamental
Crabapple Society Bulletin 1(2):2
(1985)

'Street Parade'

See *baccata* 'Street Parade'

'Striped Beauty'

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.69 (1943)

'Striped Winter'

O: in USA (before 1875)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.78 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

'Success'

O: in USA (before 1929)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.78 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

'Sugar Crab'

O & I: Hansen (1919)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.69 (1943)

SUGAR TYME

Trade designation. of ‘Sutyzam’

‘Sunbeam’

O: in USA (before 1979)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.78 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Sunburst’

Syn. of × *adstringens* ‘Hopa’

‘Sundog’

O & I: W. R. Leslie (1947)

L: H. J. Grootendorst. Malus - Sierappels. Dendroflora (1):13 (1964)

‘Sunset’

O & I: Fiala (1979)

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus Malus p.222 (1994)

‘Susan’

S: University of Wisconsin-Madison Arboretum. Crabapple Collection p.25 (1974)

‘Sutyzam’

I: Zampini (1980)

Trade designation: SUGAR TYME

USPP: J. W. Zampini (1989), PP7602

S: Malus: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin 1(2):2 (1985)

‘Su Yadang’

Epithet in original Chinese: ‘宿亚当’

S: J. Tian et al. An Elite Malus Crabapple ‘Suyadang’. Scientia Silvae Sinicae 50(10):190 (2014)

‘Sweet’

O: in USA (before 1888)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.78 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Sweet Hystone’

O: in USA (before 1888)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.78 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Sweet Russet’

O: in USA (before 1896)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.78 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Sylvanna’

I: E. H. New (1972)

Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum. (1972)

S: R. S. Hebb. Plant Registrations. Arnoldia 32(6):280 (1972)

‘Sylvan Sweet’

O: in USA (before 1880)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.78 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

***sylvestris* ‘Jarmin’**

Trade designation: MARILEE

O & I: M. Jarmin (2003)

USPP: M. Jarmin (2001), PP14337 P3
S: J. Iles. Crabapples... With No
Apologies. *Arnoldia* 67(2):10 (2009)

***sylvestris* ‘Plena’**

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus *Malus* p.140 (1994)

‘Sylvia’

See × *adstringens* ‘Silvia’

‘Szaferi’

Cf. × *purpurea* ‘Schafer’

‘Tanner’

See *baccata* ‘Tanner’

‘Tanner's Variety’

See *baccata* ‘Tanner's Variety’

‘Tea Time’

O & I: Fiala (1965)

Registered with ICRA Arnold
Arboretum (1989)

L: S. A. Spongberg. Cultivar
Registration at the Arnold Arboretum
1987 & 1988. *HortScience* 24(3):434
(1989)

‘Teddy’

See × *astracanica* ‘Teddy’

‘Telfer Sweet’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.78 (1943) (as of incomplet
information)

‘Teoble’

O & I: G. Arends (1984)

S: P. Lombarts. *Malus*: Sierappels,
Keuringsrapport “Technische
Keuringscommissie Houtige
Siergewassen” van de N.A.K.B.
Dendroflora 21:50 (1984)

‘Terry's Golden’

O: Terry (about 1866)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.78 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

‘Thalys’

See *tschonoskii* ‘Thalys’

‘The Fairy’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.53 (1943)

theifera* var. *rosea

Syn. of *hupehensis* ‘Rosea’

‘Thomas Roland’

O & I: Sim (1931)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.69 (1943)

‘Thoms’

See *coronaria* ‘Thoms’

‘Thunderchild’

O & I: P. H. Wright (1977)

L: P. Lombarts. *Malus*: Sierappels,
Keuringsrapport “Technische
Keuringscommissie Houtige

Siergewassen” van de N.A.K.B.
Dendroflora (21):57 (1984)

‘Timiskaming’

See × *adstringens* ‘Timiskaming’

‘Tipi’

See *soulardii* ‘Tipi’

‘Tolsteme’

O: in Russia (1934)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.78 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

‘Tomiko’

O & I: Central Experimental Farm,
Canada

L: H. J. Grootendorst. Malus -
Sierappels. Dendroflora (1):15 (1964)

‘Tonka’

O: in USA (before 1893)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.78 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded)

‘Tony’

See × *adstringens* ‘Tony’

‘Tops In Bloom’

S: Malus: International Ornamental
Crabapple Society Bulletin 4(2):24
(1990)

***toringo* ‘Brouwers Beauty’**

O & I: NAKB (1996)

S: P. C. De Jong. Malus: Sierappels,
Keuringsrapport “Technische
Keuringscommissie Houtige
Siergewassen” van de NAKB.
Dendroflora (33):94 (1996)

***toringo* ‘Fuji’**

Syn. of *sieboldii* ‘Fuji’

***toringoides* ‘Mandarin’**

O & I: NAKB (1997)

S: P. C. De Jong. Malus: Sierappels,
Keuringsrapport “Technische
Keuringscommissie Houtige
Siergewassen” van de NAKB.
Dendroflora (33):95 (1996)

***toringo* ‘Sargent's Elegant’**

O & I: NAKB (1996)

S: P. C. De Jong. Malus: Sierappels,
Keuringsrapport “Technische
Keuringscommissie Houtige
Siergewassen” van de NAKB.
Dendroflora (33):95 (1996)

‘Toshprince’

O & I: Saunders (1923)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.70 (1943)

‘Trail’

O & I: Saunders (1913)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.70 (1943)

‘Transcendent’

See × *adstringens* ‘Transcendent’

***transitoria* ‘JFS-KW5’**

O & I: K. S. Warren (2002)
USPP: Warren (2009), PP14375 P2
Trade designation: ROYAL RAINDROPS
S: J. Iles. Crabapples...with no
Apologies. *Arnoldia* 67(2):9 (2009)

***transitoria* ‘Schmidcutleaf’**

Trade designation: GOLDEN
RAINDROPS
O & I: J. F. Schmidt
S: K. Warren. Golden Raindrops
Crabapple. *Malus*: International
Ornamental Crabapple Society
Bulletin 8(2):14 (1994)

***tschonoskii* ‘Belmonte’**

S: P. C. De Jong. *Malus*: Sierappels,
Keuringsrapport “Technische
Keuringscommissie Houtige
Siergewassen” van de NAKB.
Dendroflora (33):95 (1996)

***tschonoskii* ‘Select’**

Syn. of *tschonoskii* ‘Thalys’

***tschonoskii* ‘Thalys’**

Syn.: *tschonoskii* ‘Select’
O & I: A. van der Dom (1978)
S: P. C. De Jong. *Malus*: Sierappels,
Keuringsrapport “Technische
Keuringscommissie Houtige
Siergewassen” van de NAKB.
Dendroflora (33):95 (1996)

‘Turesi’

O & I: Matt Tures Sons Nursery

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples:
The Genus *Malus* p.224 (1994)

‘Uebo’

O & I: J. Zima (2004)
Trade designation: APRIL SHOWERS
USPP: Zima (2003), PP15559 P3
S: L. G. Jull. New Hardy Woody
Plants for 2012 Part 1. The Wisconsin
Arborist 31(1):3 (2012)

‘Valley City’

O: Northwest Nursery
S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples of Merit.
Arnoldia 19(4):22 (1959)

‘Van Eseltine’

Syn.: ‘Geneva’ (not Preston)
O & I: New York Experiment Station,
Geneva (1942)
L: D. Wyman, Crab Apples for
America p.70 (1943); R. M. Jefferson.
History, Progeny, and Locations of
Crabapples of Documented Authentic
Origin National Arboretum
Contribution No. 2 p.61 (1970); J. L.
Fiala, Flowering Crabapples: The
Genus *Malus* p.225 (1994) (Initially
named ‘Geneva’, then renamed ‘Van
Eseltine’ in 1942, since the name
‘Geneva’ had been already published
in 1930)

‘Van Esseltine’

Cf. ‘Van Eseltine’

‘Vanguard’

O: L. E. Longley (1963)

Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum (1963)
S: D. Wyman. International Plant Registration. *Arnoldia* 23(5):90 (1963)

‘Van Houttei’

S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples of Merit. *Arnoldia* 19(4):22 (1959)

‘Van Wyck’

O & I: (before 1872)
S: D. Wyman. 1941 Source for Rare Woody Plants. *Arnoldia* 1(2-3):13 (1941)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.78 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Veitch's Scarlet’

See *yunnanensis* ‘Veitch's Scarlet’

‘Velvetcole’

O & I: William
USPP: Collins (1981), PP4758
Trade designation: VELVET PILLAR
L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus *Malus* p.225 (1994)

VELVET PILLAR

Trade designation of ‘Velvetcole’

‘Vernon’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.78 (1943) (as of incomplete information)

VICTORIAN

Trade designation of ‘Viczam’

‘Viczam’

Trade designation: VICTORIAN
L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus *Malus* p.226 (1994)

‘Vincennes University’

Syn. of ‘Silver Drift’

‘Virginia Winter’

O: in USA (before 1888)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.78 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Virginia’

Syn. of ‘Virginia Seedless’

‘Virginia Seedless’

Syn.: ‘Virginia’; ‘Virginica’
O & I: E. Bears
L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus *Malus* p.226 (1994)

‘Virginica’

Syn. of ‘Virginia Seedless’

‘Volcano’

O & I: Fiala (1961)
L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus *Malus* p.226 (1994)

‘Wabiskaw’

See × *adstringens* ‘Wabiskaw’

‘Wagener’

See *fusca* ‘Wagener’

‘Walters’

See *baccata* ‘Walters’

‘Walter’s Sweet Winter’

O: in USA (before 1873)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.78 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Wamdesa’

O & I: Hansen (1938)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.71 (1943)

‘Wanda’

S: University of Wisconsin-Madison Arboretum. Crabapple Collection p.25 (1974)

‘Waubay’

O & I: Hansen (1933)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.71 (1943)

‘Wecota’

O & I: Hansen (1929)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.71 (1943)

‘Weepcanzam’

Syn.: ‘Candied Apple’

Trade designation: WEEPING CANDIED APPLE

O & I: Zampini (1976)

USPP: Zampini (1977), PP4038

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus *Malus* p.227 (1994)

WEEPING CANDIED APPLE

Trade designation of ‘Weepcanzam’

WEEPING MADONNA

Trade designation of ‘Wemazam’

‘Wellington Bloomless’

O & I: (before 1955)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.71 (1943)

‘Wemazam’

O & I: Lake County Nursery

Trade designation: WEEPING MADONNA

‘Wetonka’

O & I: Hansen (1929)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.71 (1943)

‘White’

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.78 (1943) (as discarded at Department of Agriculture, Central Experiment Farm, Ottawa, Canada.)

‘White Angel’

Syn.: ‘Inglis’

O & I: Inglis Nursery (1947)

S: D. Wyman. International Plant Registration. *Arnoldia* 23(5):90 (1963)

‘White Candle’

O: Simpson (before 1959)

Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum. (1969)
S: D. Wyman. Plant Registrations. *Arnoldia* 29(1):6 (1969)

‘White Cascade’

O & I: Ross
USPP: H. A. Ross (1974), PP3644
L: P. Lombarts. *Malus*: Sierappels, Keuringsrapport “Technische Keuringscommissie Houtige Siergewassen” van de N.A.K.B. *Dendroflora* (21):57 (1984)

‘Whitney’

O & I: Whitney (before 1869)
S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for Ornamental Fruit. *Arnoldia* 3(8):41 (1943)

‘Wierdak’

Cf. × *purpurea* ‘Wierdakii’

‘Wierdakii’

See × *purpurea* ‘Wierdakii’

‘Wies’

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus *Malus* p.228 (1994)

‘Wildfire’

O & I: Fiala (1975)
Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum (1989)
L: S. A. Spongberg. Cultivar Name Registration at the Arnold Arboretum 1987 & 1988, *HortScience* 24(3):434 (1989)

‘Wild Red’

See *soulardii* ‘Wild Red’

‘William Sim’

O & I: Sim (1931)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.71 (1943)

‘Winter Gem’

See *zumi* ‘Winter Gem’

‘Winter Gold’

See *sieboldii* ‘Winter Gold’

‘Wisley’

O & I: Royal Horticulture Gardens, Wisley (about 1924)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.79 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

‘Wooster’

See *sieboldii* ‘Wooster’

‘Wooster No. 1’

S: *Malus*: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin 1(1):4 (1985)

‘Woven Gold’

O & I: Fiala (1975)
Registered with ICRA Arnold Arboretum (1989)
L: S. A. Spongberg. Cultivar Name Registration at the Arnold Arboretum 1987 & 1988, *HortScience* 24(3):434 (1989)

‘Wynema’

See *soulardii* ‘Wynema’

‘Xanthocarpa’

See × *prunifolia* ‘Xanthocarpa’

‘Xanthocarpa Pendula’

See × *prunifolia* ‘Xanthocarpa
Pendula’

‘Xiangyun’

Epithet in original Chinese: ‘香云’
O: D. M. Hu et al. (2015)
PBR: Granted by CNPVP (2016), No.
20160062

‘Yellow Fruited’

Syn. of ‘Burton's Yellow Fruited’, or
see × *robusta* ‘Yellow Fruited’

‘Yellow Jewel’

O & I: Simpson
S: Malus: International Ornamental
Crabapple Society Bulletin 2(1):10
(1986)

‘Yellow Siberian’

Syn.: ‘Golden Beauty’
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.79 (1943) (as obsolete or
discarded. Probably identical with
baccata. There is a question about
some of these varieties called
‘Siberian’ since they may be either
baccata, × *prunifolia* or *robusta* clons
or varieties.)

‘Yingluo’

Epithet in original Chinese: ‘缨络’

S: T. T. Song et al. A New Malus
Crabapple Cultivar ‘Yingluo’. Acta
Horticulturae Sinica 41(5):1045
(2014)

‘Yinsi’

Epithet in original Chinese: ‘银丝’
S: H. F. Shi et al. The Breeding of a
New Crabapple Cultivar ‘Yinsi’.
China Fruits (2):4 (2015)

‘Young America’

O: (about 1900)
S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
Ornamental Fruit. Arnoldia 3(8):44
(1943)

***yunnanensis* ‘Veitch's Scarlet’**

O & I: E. Veitch (before 1905)
S: J. Waterer, Sons & Crisp Limited.
Waterers: Rodendrons, Azaleas,
Shrubs and Climbers p.12 (1928)

‘Zaza’

O & I: Hansen (1933)
L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for
America p.72 (1943)

‘Zi Meiren’

Epithet in original Chinese: ‘紫美人’
S: H. X. Shen et al. A New Malus
Crabapple Cultivar ‘Zimeiren’. Acta
Horticulturae Sinica 38(3):607 (2011)

‘Zita’

O & I: Hansen (1933)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.72 (1943)

‘Zi Xiazhu’

Epithet in original Chinese: ‘紫霞珠’

S: T. T. Song et al. An Elite Variety of Malus Crabapple ‘Zixiazhu’.

Scientia Silvae Sinicae 50(5):160 (2014)

‘Ziyue’

Epithet in original Chinese: ‘紫月’

O: Y. H. Li et al. (2013)

PBR: Granted by CNPVP (2015), No. 20150050

‘Zumarang’

O & I: L. Demaline (1978)

L: J. L. Fiala. Flowering Crabapples: The Genus Malus p.230 (1994)

zumi ‘Bob White’

Syn.: ‘Birdland’

O & I: C. Hohnson (before 1876)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.50 (1943)

zumi ‘Calocarpa’

Cf. *sieboldii* ‘Calocarpa’

zumi ‘Glenn mills’

S: Malus: International Ornamental Crabapple Society Bulletin 4(3):4 (1990)

zumi ‘Professor Sprenger’

O & I: Doorenbos (1950)

S: D. Wyman. Crab Apples of Merit. Arnoldia 19(4):22 (1959)

zumi ‘Winter Gem’

O & I: (before 1875)

L: D. Wyman. Crab Apples for America p.79 (1943) (as obsolete or discarded)

zumi ‘Wooster’

Cf. *sieboldii* ‘Wooster’

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